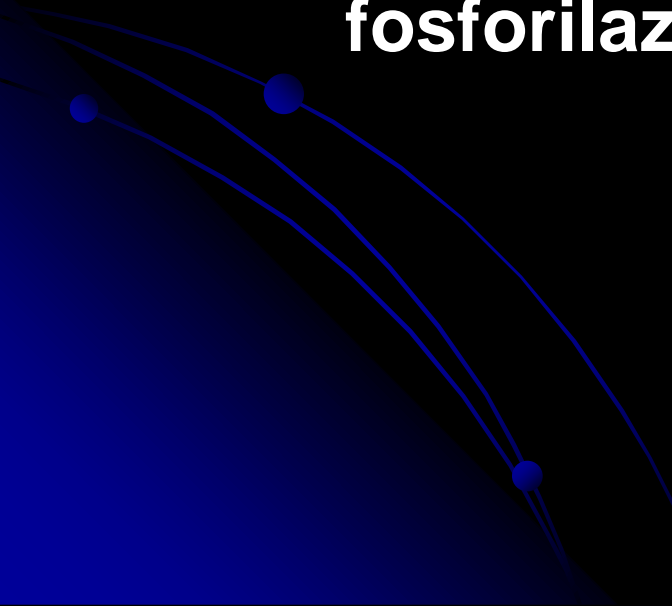


MD – PNP

PRIMJER POTVRDE REZULTATA MD SIMULACIJA EKSPERIMENTIMA

Heksamer vs. dimer - purinska nukleozidna
fosforilaza (PNP) iz bakterije *E. coli*

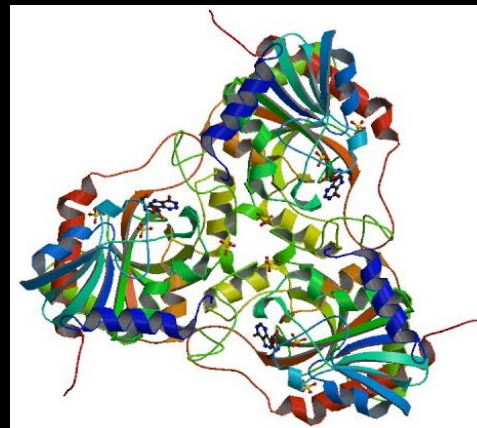


- sudjeluje u pomoćnom metaboličkom putu purina:



purinska nukleozidna fosforilaza ~ PNP

- humani PNP je trimer:



Zašto heksamer, a ne dimer?

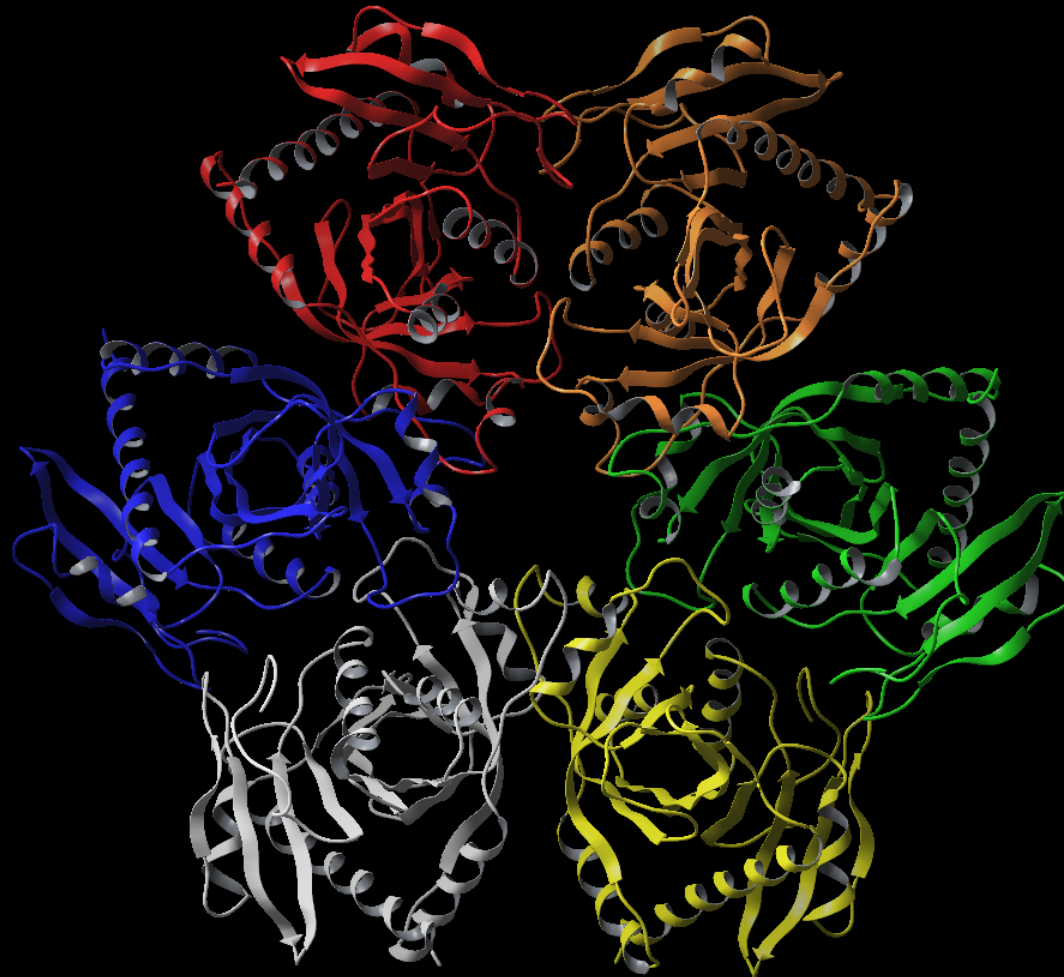
(ili kako razbiti heksamer u tri dimera)

- nema kooperativnosti, evolucijski je preferiran trimerni oblik, ...



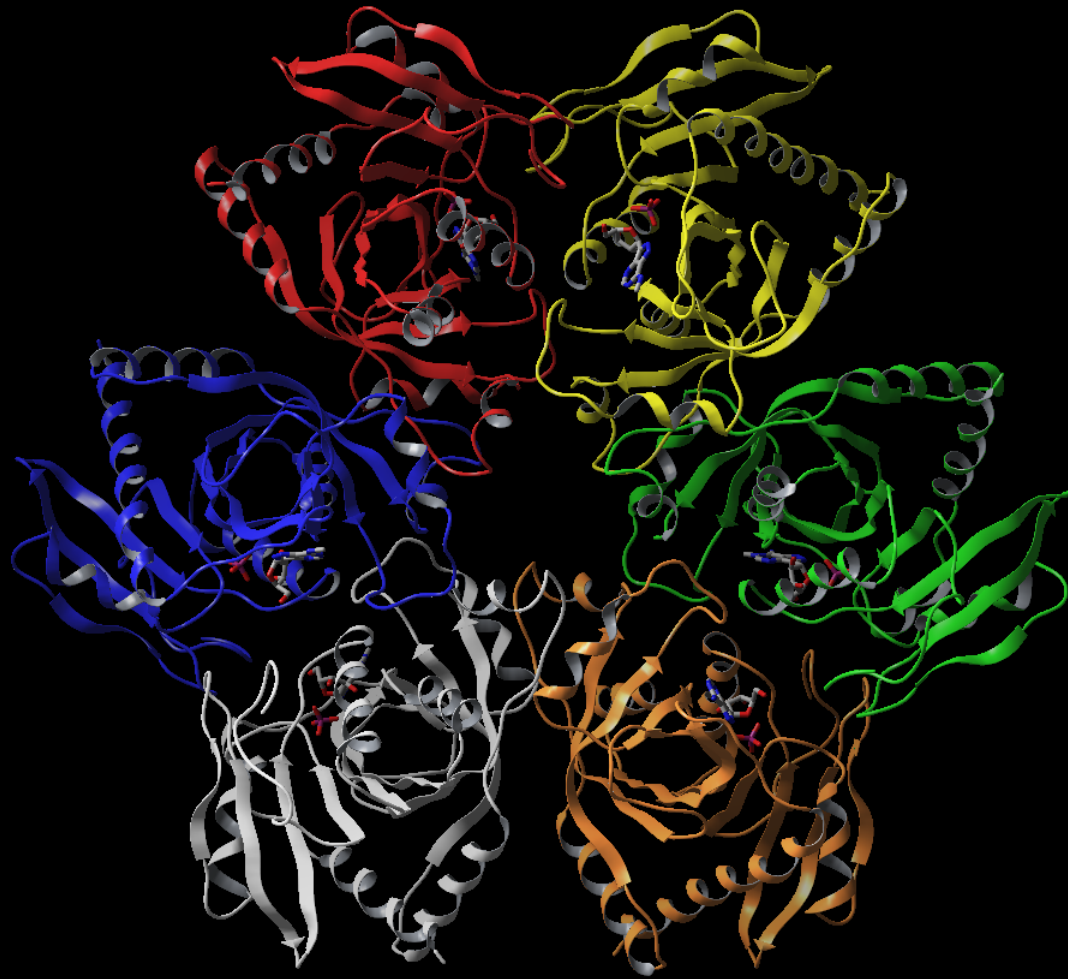
APO-PNP: 1ECP

(C.MAO,W.J.COOK,M.ZHOU,G.W.KOSZALKA,T.A.KRENITSKY, S.E.EALICK.
STRUCTURE 5 1373 1997; RESOLUTION: 2.00 Å)

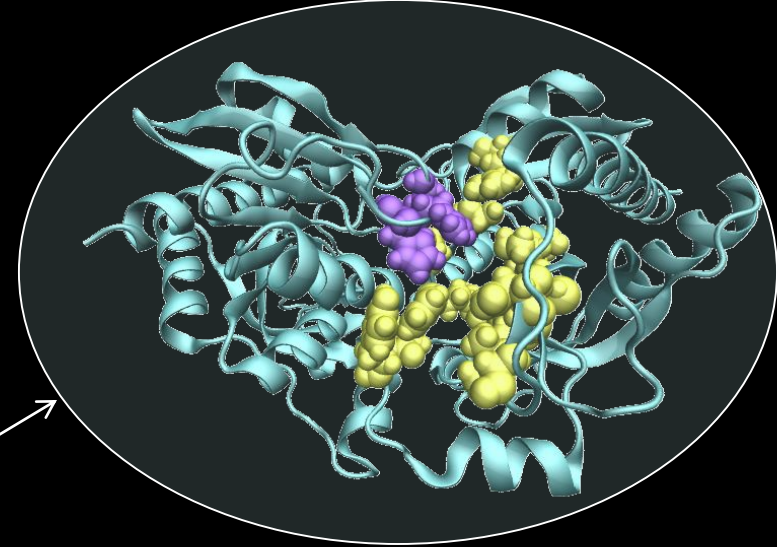
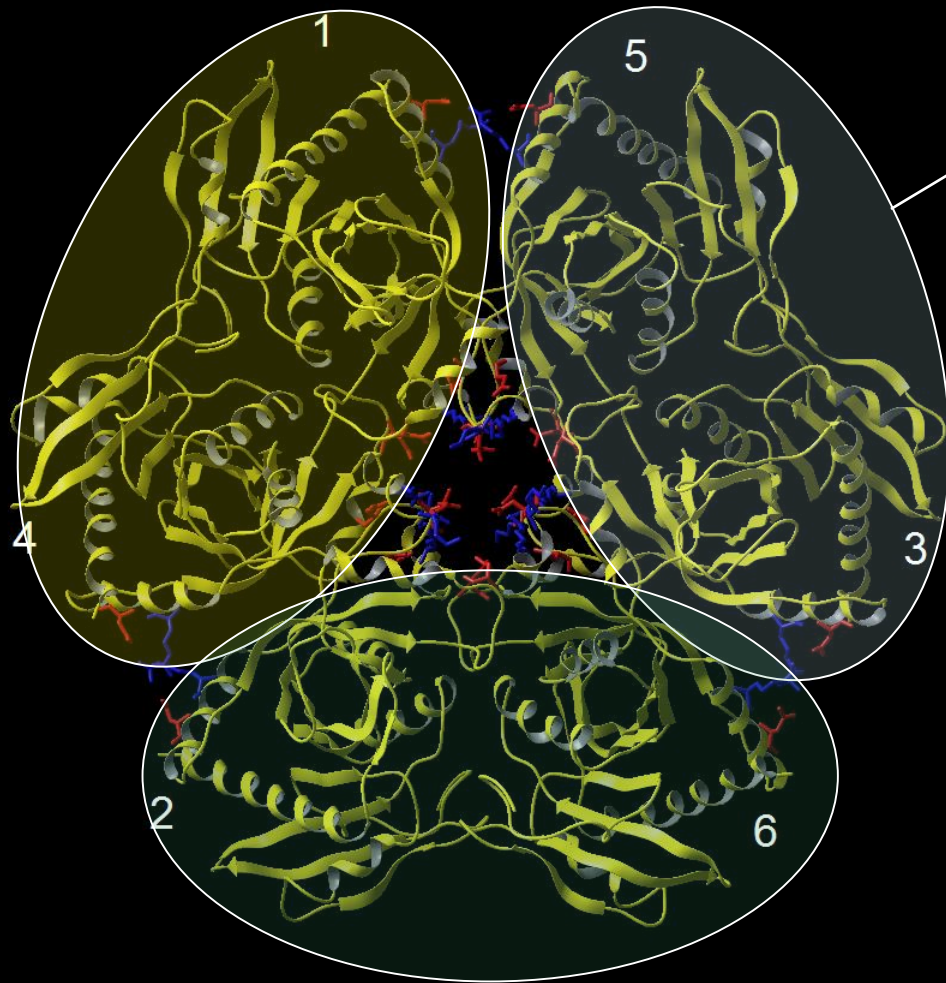


AMM-PNP: 1K9S

(G.KOELLNER,A.BZOWSKA,B.WIELGUS-KUTROWSKA,M.LUIC,
T.STEINER,W.SAENGER,J.STEPINSKI *J.MOL.BIOL.* **315**, 351. 2002;
RESOLUTION: 2.00 Å)

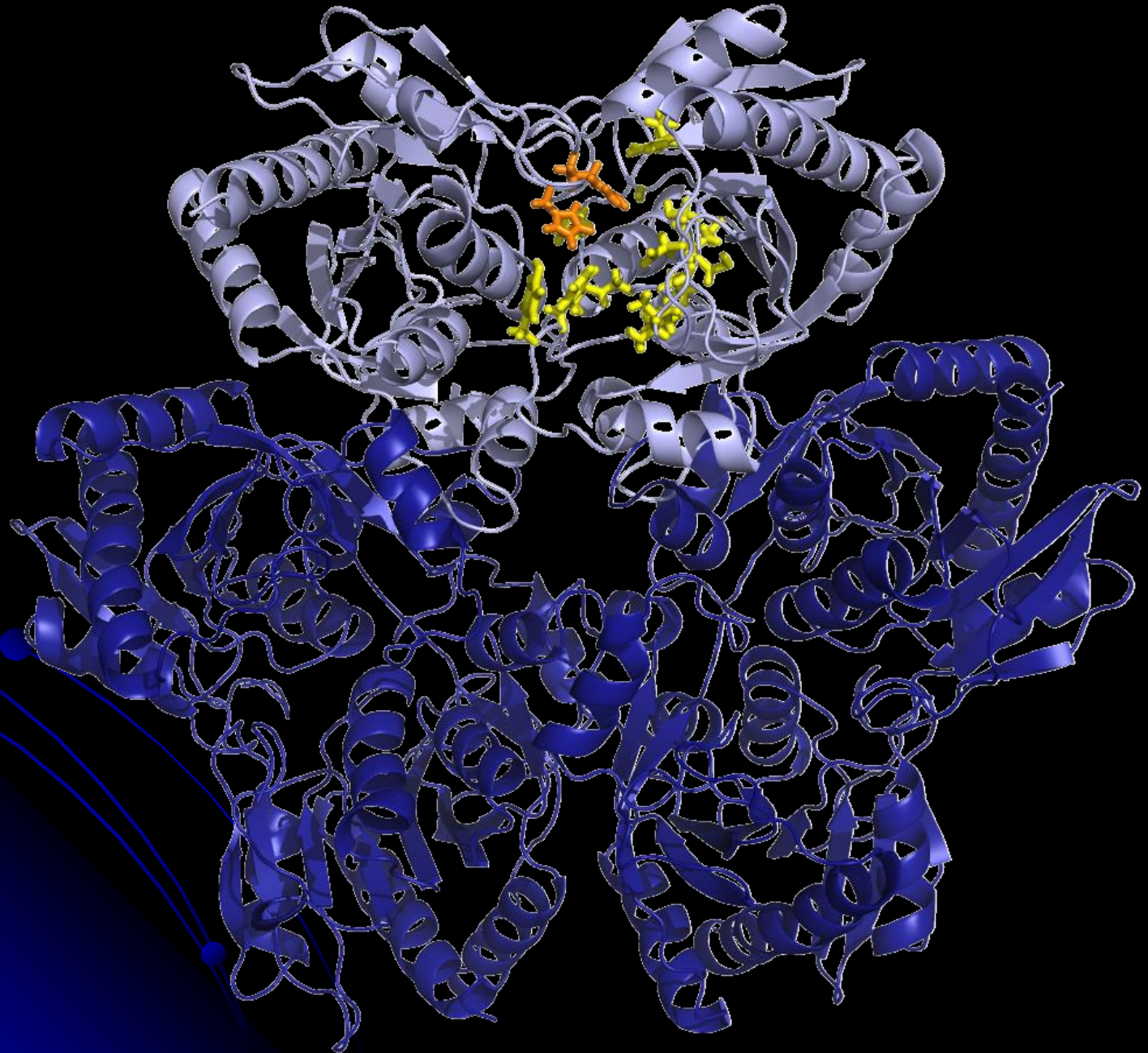


PNP protein



- nema kooperativnosti između podjedinica u heksameru, evolucijski je preferiran trimerni oblik, ...

PNP protein

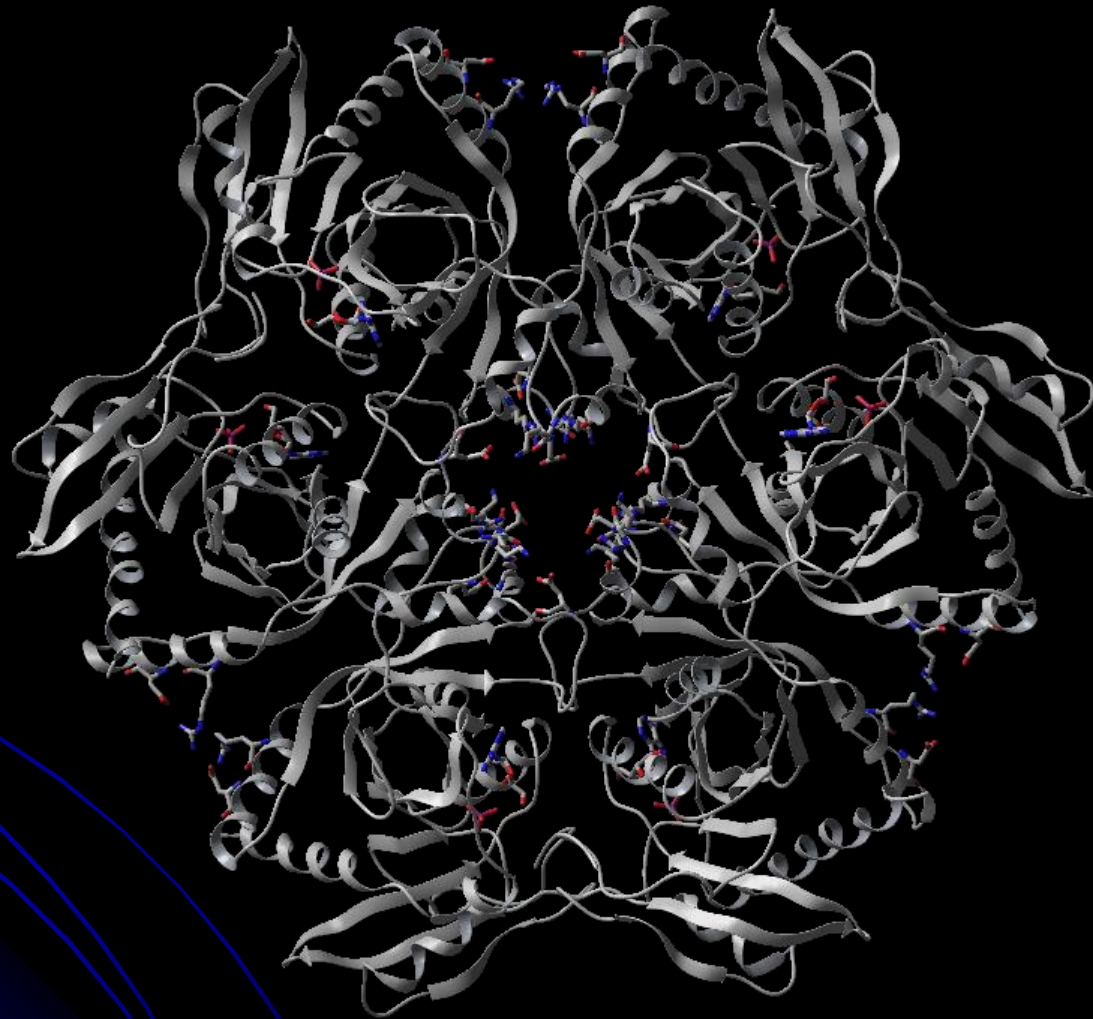


Zašto heksamer, a ne dimer?

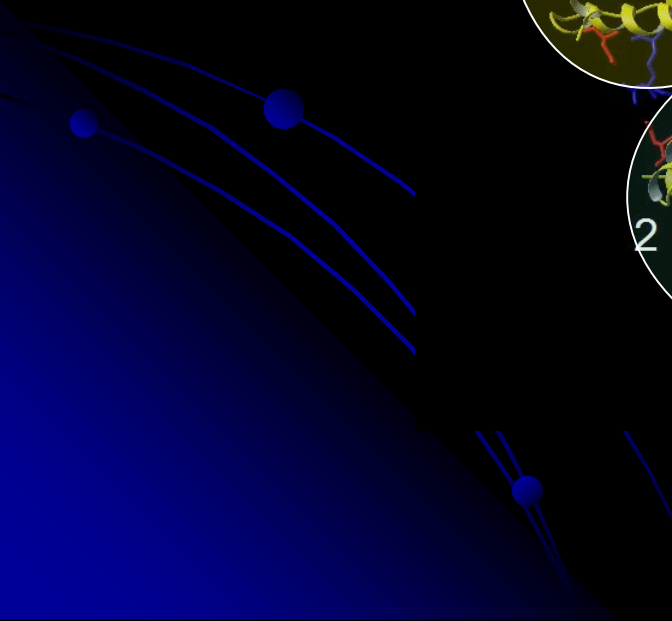
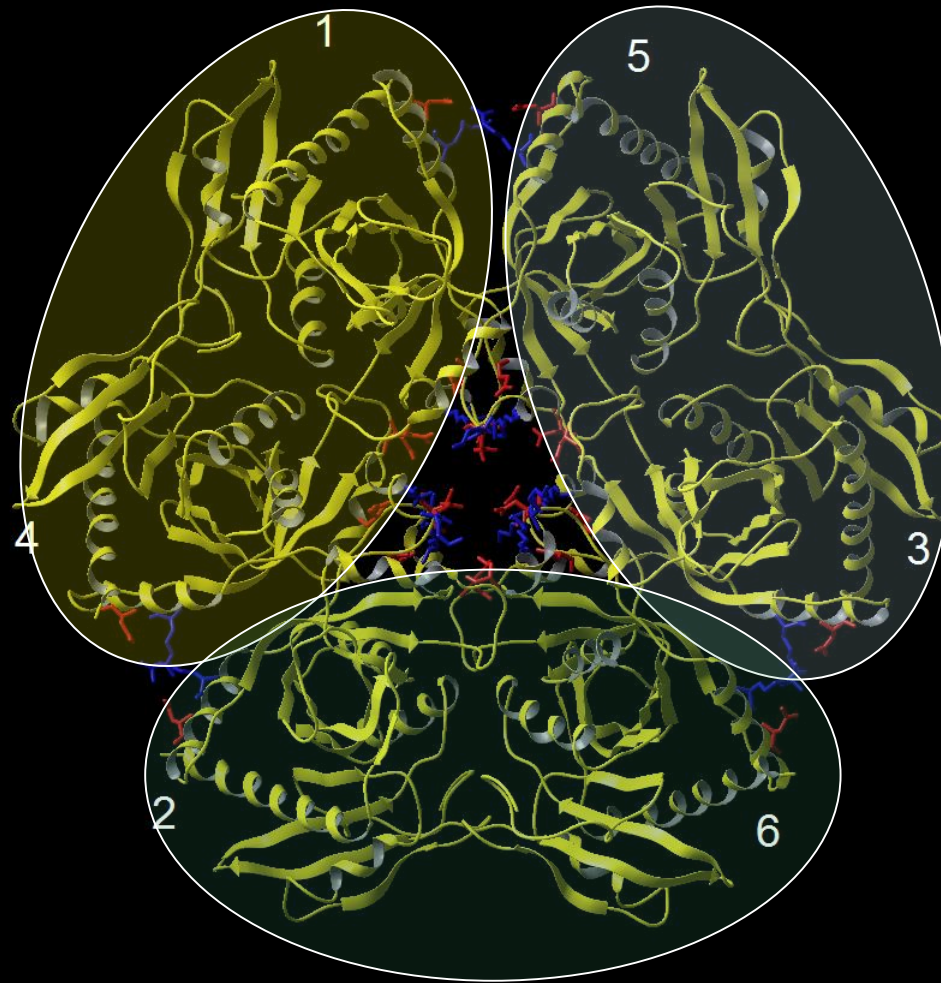
(ili kako razbiti heksamer u tri dimera)

CILJ: POKUŠATI PRONAĆI MUTACIJE KOJE BI HEKSAMER RAZBILE NA TRI DIMERA (PO MOGUĆNOSTI NA DIMERE KOJI SU KATALITIČKI AKTIVNI).

PNP protein



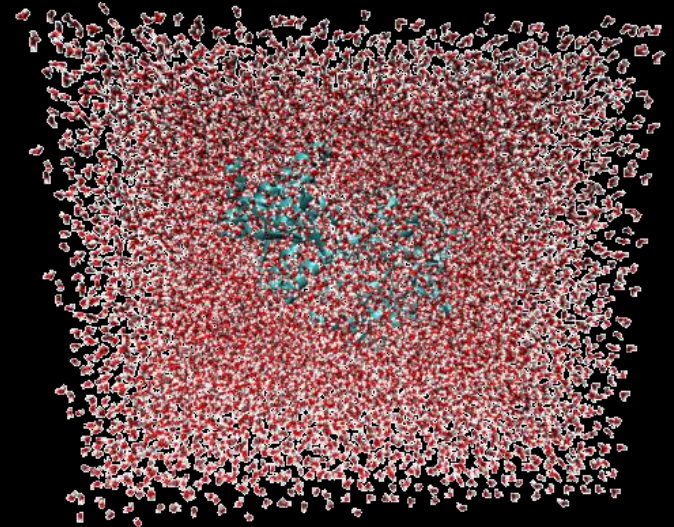
PNP protein



METODE:

računalne metode temeljene na polju sila:

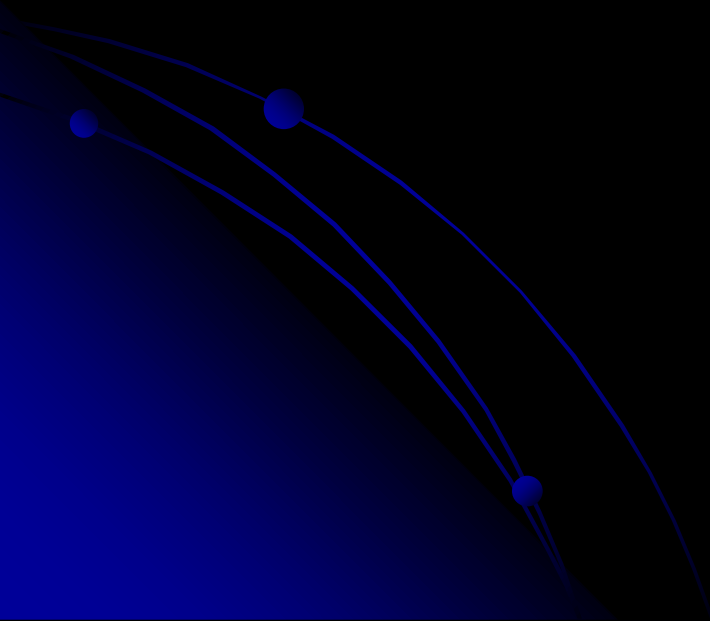
- molekularna mehanika – *anal* modul Amber 8 paketa, serveri (PISA, PPI, ...)
- molekularna dinamika
- kristalne strukture – PDB kodovi: 1ECP, 1K9S
- polarni vodici dodani programom WHATIF
- amber ff03 polje sila, parametrizacija supstrata
- periodični uvjeti, eksplicitno prisutno otapalo
- oko 185 000 atoma



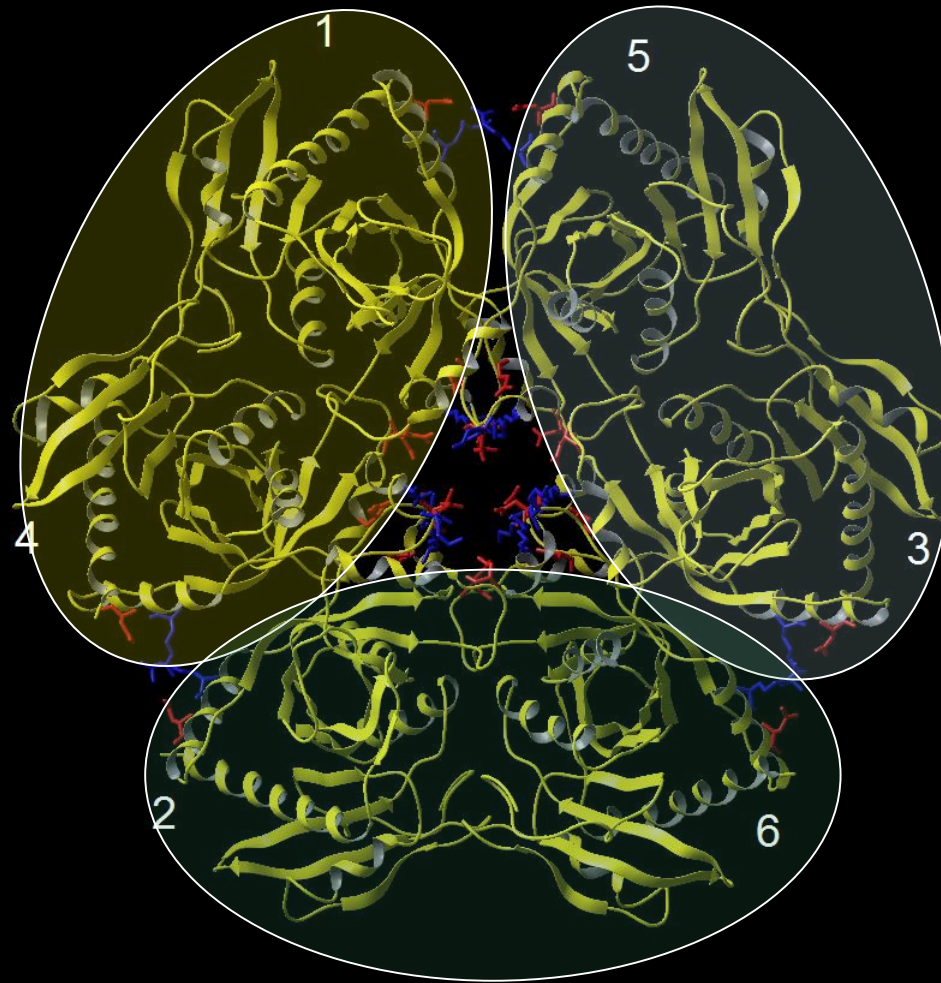
Pripremili i pokrenuli MD simulacije:

1. WT – APO HEKSAMER I DIMER
2. WT – HEKSAMER I DIMER SA “SUPSTRATIMA” (NUKLEOZID I FOSFAT)

- u međuvremenu, molekularnom mehanikom istraživali interakcije između dimera u heksameru



PNP protein



VDW (N-B + 1-4) INTERACTION ENERGY MATRIX

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	1.062	-1.201	-0.355	-0.089	-1.194	-0.950	-0.130	0.772	-0.124	-0.010
2	-1.201	3.211	0.560	-1.380	-3.057	-0.523	-0.321	-0.153	-0.055	-0.006
3	-0.355	0.560	0.105	-1.256	-0.917	-0.132	-0.032	-0.017	0.000	0.000
4	-0.089	-1.380	-1.256	0.362	0.767	-0.444	-0.062	-0.014	0.000	0.000
5	-1.194	-3.057	-0.917	0.767	2.990	-0.949	-0.859	-0.221	-0.057	-0.015
6	-0.950	-0.523	-0.132	-0.444	-0.949	1.163	-0.322	-0.313	-0.024	0.000
7	-0.130	-0.321	-0.032	-0.062	-0.859	-0.322	1.202	-0.297	-0.295	-0.061
8	0.772	-0.153	-0.017	-0.014	-0.221	-0.313	-0.297	1.707	-0.192	-0.806
9	-0.124	-0.055	0.000	0.000	-0.057	-0.024	-0.295	-0.192	0.085	-0.525
10	-0.010	-0.006	0.000	0.000	-0.015	0.000	-0.061	-0.806	-0.525	-0.025
11	-0.038	-0.019	0.000	0.000	-0.117	-0.131	-0.926	-0.514	-0.912	0.593
12	-0.029	-0.052	0.000	-0.044	-1.232	-0.108	-0.695	-0.381	-0.368	-1.378
13	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.011	0.000	-0.008	-0.016	-0.047	-0.165
14	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.028	-0.029
15	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.009	-0.010
16	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.045	0.000	-0.007	0.000	-0.009	-0.009
17	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18	0.000	-0.006	0.000	-0.021	-0.058	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
19	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
20	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
21	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
22	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.009	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
23	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
24	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
25	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
26	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
27	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
28	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
29	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
30	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
31	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
32	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
33	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
34	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
35	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
36	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
37	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.016	-0.037	-0.072	-0.061	-0.021	-0.088
38	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.026	-0.131	-0.047	-0.014	0.000	-0.007
39	-0.020	-0.017	0.000	-0.022	-0.293	-0.859	-0.758	-0.131	-0.031	-0.067
40	-0.038	-0.087	-0.044	-0.822	-2.135	-2.214	-0.728	-0.047	-0.012	-0.008
41	-0.011	-0.018	-0.019	-0.114	-0.174	-1.909	-0.067	-0.010	0.000	0.000
42	-0.039	-0.162	-0.373	-1.443	-1.305	-1.162	-0.076	-0.011	0.000	0.000

ELECTROSTATIC (N-B + 1-4) INTERACTION ENERGY MATRIX

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	-1.394	-8.700	-0.274	0.699	-5.273	1.640	-10.847	-30.944	0.482	0.190
2	-8.700	-1.686	-0.027	2.230	-4.659	-0.040	0.258	0.778	-0.006	-0.017
3	-0.274	-0.027	2.392	-6.191	0.241	0.009	0.025	0.017	0.000	0.000
4	0.699	2.230	-6.191	5.640	-5.811	-0.107	-0.017	-0.225	0.000	0.000
5	-5.273	-4.659	0.241	-5.811	5.060	-7.201	0.121	0.686	-0.010	-0.001
6	1.640	-0.040	0.009	-0.107	-7.201	-27.527	-9.151	-0.578	0.002	0.000
7	-10.847	0.258	0.025	-0.017	0.121	-9.151	8.785	-5.615	-0.251	0.123
8	-30.944	0.778	0.017	-0.225	0.686	-0.578	-5.615	6.740	-8.672	-1.123
9	0.482	-0.006	0.000	0.000	-0.010	0.002	-0.251	-8.672	7.210	-4.382
10	0.190	-0.017	0.000	0.000	-0.001	0.000	0.123	-1.123	-4.382	5.607
11	-4.447	0.329	0.000	0.000	-0.026	-0.353	-5.047	-4.181	0.860	-8.442
12	0.105	-0.023	0.000	-0.030	0.075	0.037	0.177	-0.368	0.095	0.637
13	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.006	0.000	-0.026	0.165	-0.078	-0.067
14	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.029	0.073
15	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.015
16	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.010	0.000	0.009	0.000	0.003	0.002
17	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
18	0.000	-0.009	0.000	-0.041	0.015	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
19	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
20	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
21	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
22	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.014	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
23	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
24	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
25	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
26	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
27	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
28	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
29	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
30	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
31	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
32	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
33	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
34	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
35	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
36	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
37	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.093	0.242	0.770	-2.858	-0.209	-0.131
38	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.179	-0.073	-0.119	1.402	0.000	0.003
39	-0.448	0.062	0.000	-0.041	-0.127	-0.658	-0.282	0.362	0.018	-0.018
40	-0.246	0.155	0.043	-4.484	-1.784	-2.926	0.064	0.115	0.014	0.003
41	0.060	-0.023	0.031	0.005	0.151	-2.502	0.003	-0.065	0.000	0.000
42	0.277	-0.130	-0.251	0.150	0.049	-4.952	-0.039	-0.127	0.000	0.000

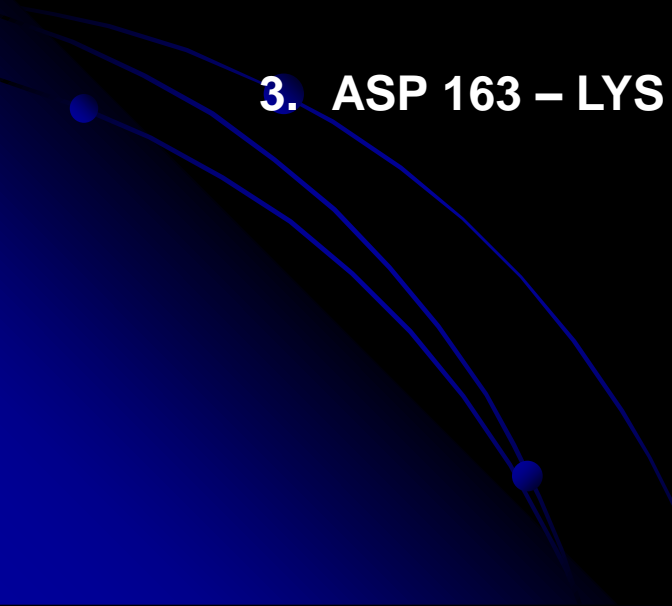
INTERAKCIJE

1. ARG 135 – ASP 139

2. ARG 117 – ASP 122

ARG 117 – ASP 124

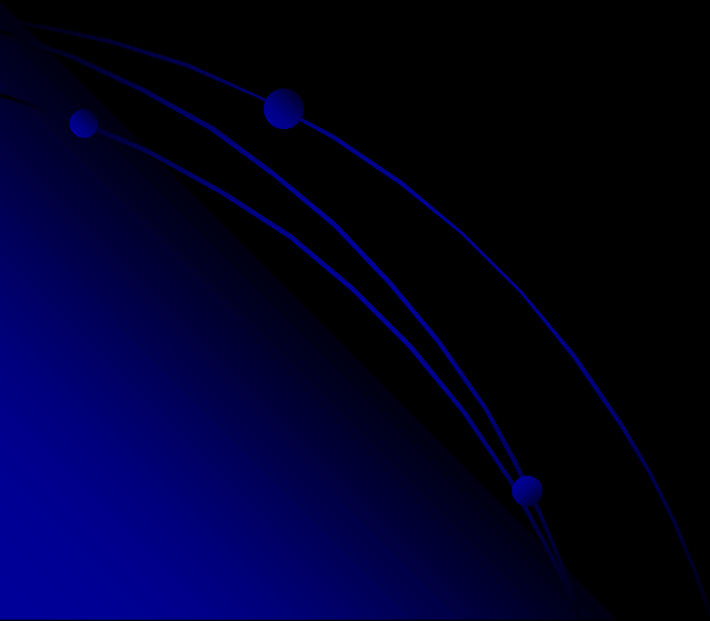
3. ASP 163 – LYS 121



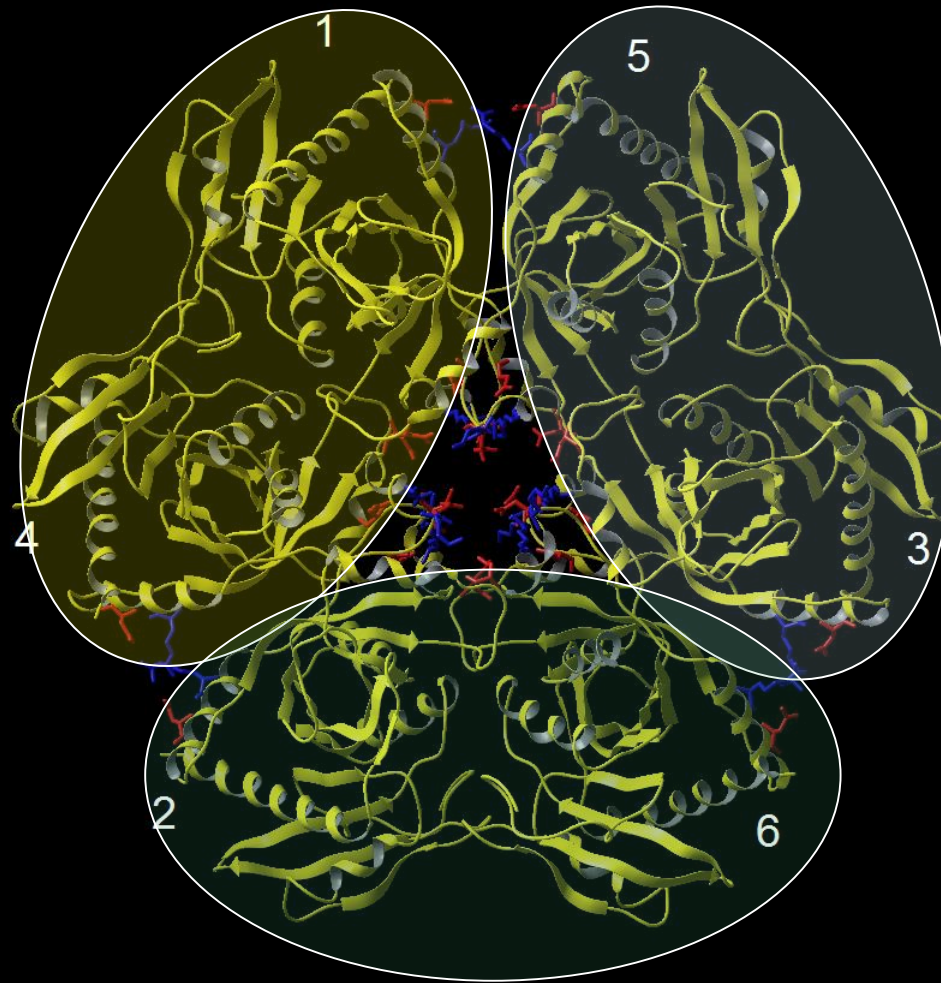
NAJJAČE INTERAKCIJE :

1. ARG 135 – ASP 139

1	5	135	139	-26.703
1	5	139	135	-34.414
2	4	135	139	-34.096
2	4	139	135	-31.687
3	6	135	139	-48.946
3	6	139	135	-47.393



PNP protein

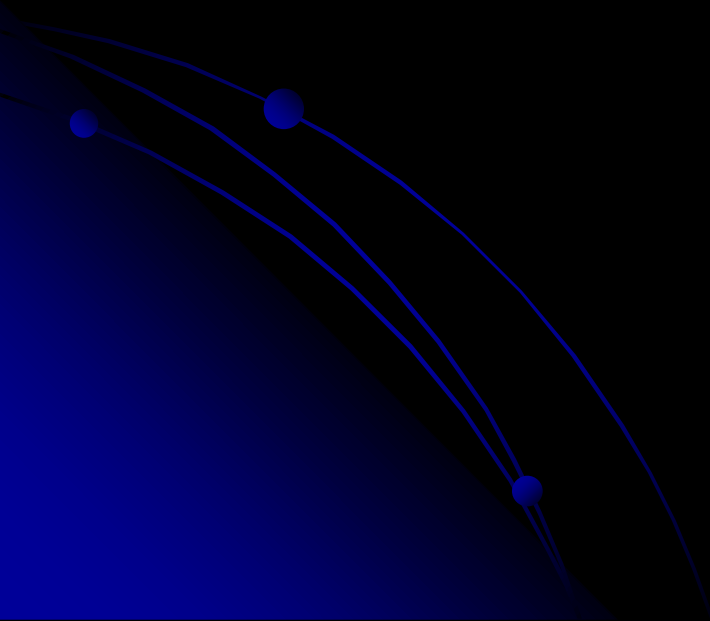


2. ARG 117 – ASP 122

i

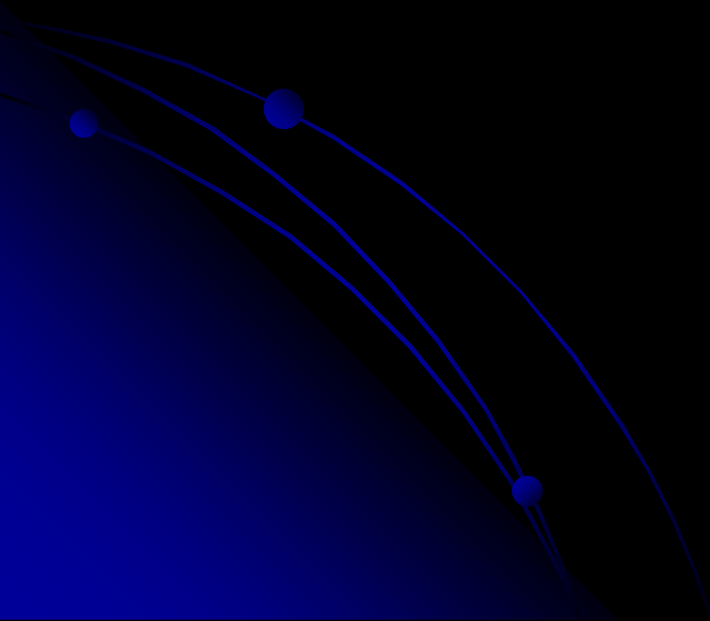
ARG 117 – ASP 124

1	5	117	122	-40.982
1	5	117	124	-40.610
2	4	117	122	-42.464
2	4	117	124	-32.309
3	6	117	122	-19.656
3	6	117	124	-41.324

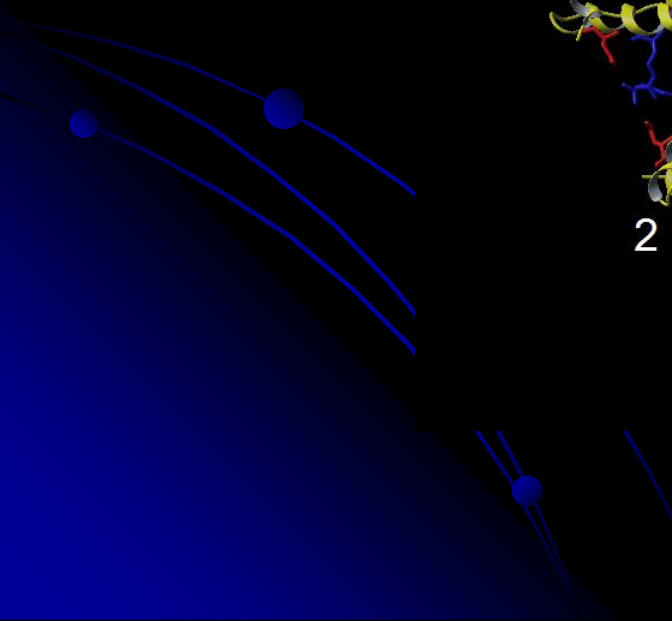
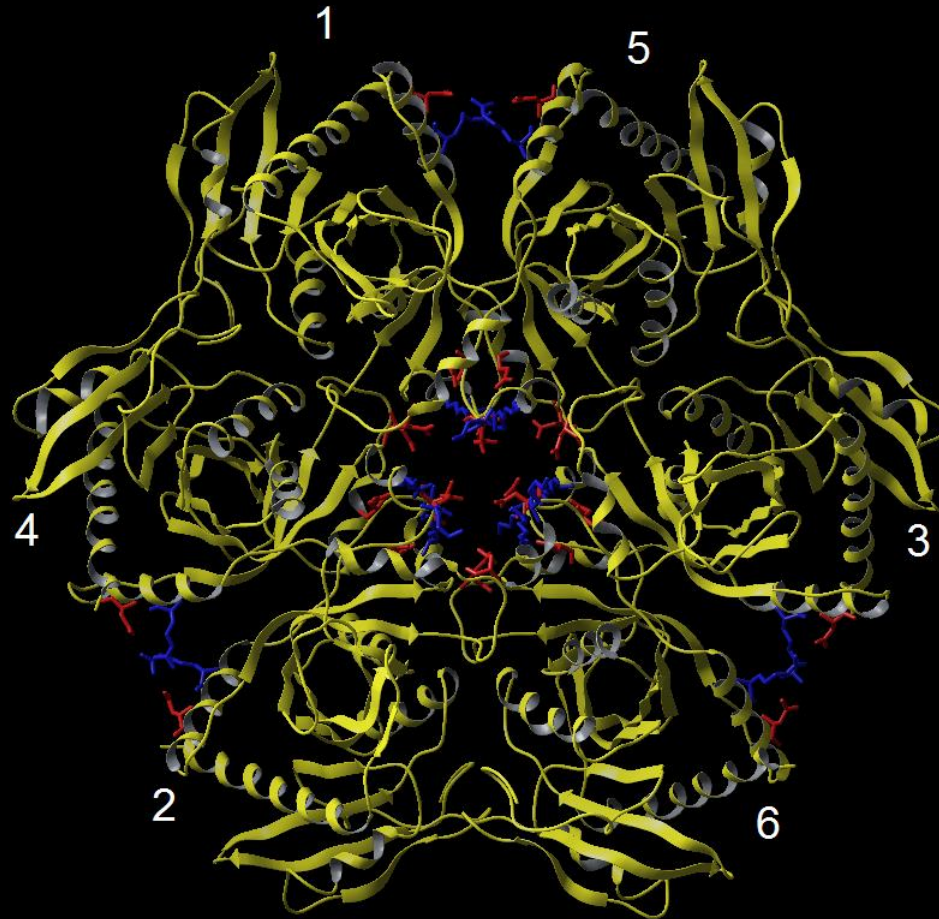


3. ASP 163 - LYS 121

1	5	163	121	-41.492
1	5	165	121	-34.095
2	4	163	121	-36.140
2	4	165	121	-37.605
3	6	163	121	-42.927
3	6	165	121	-11.323



PNP protein



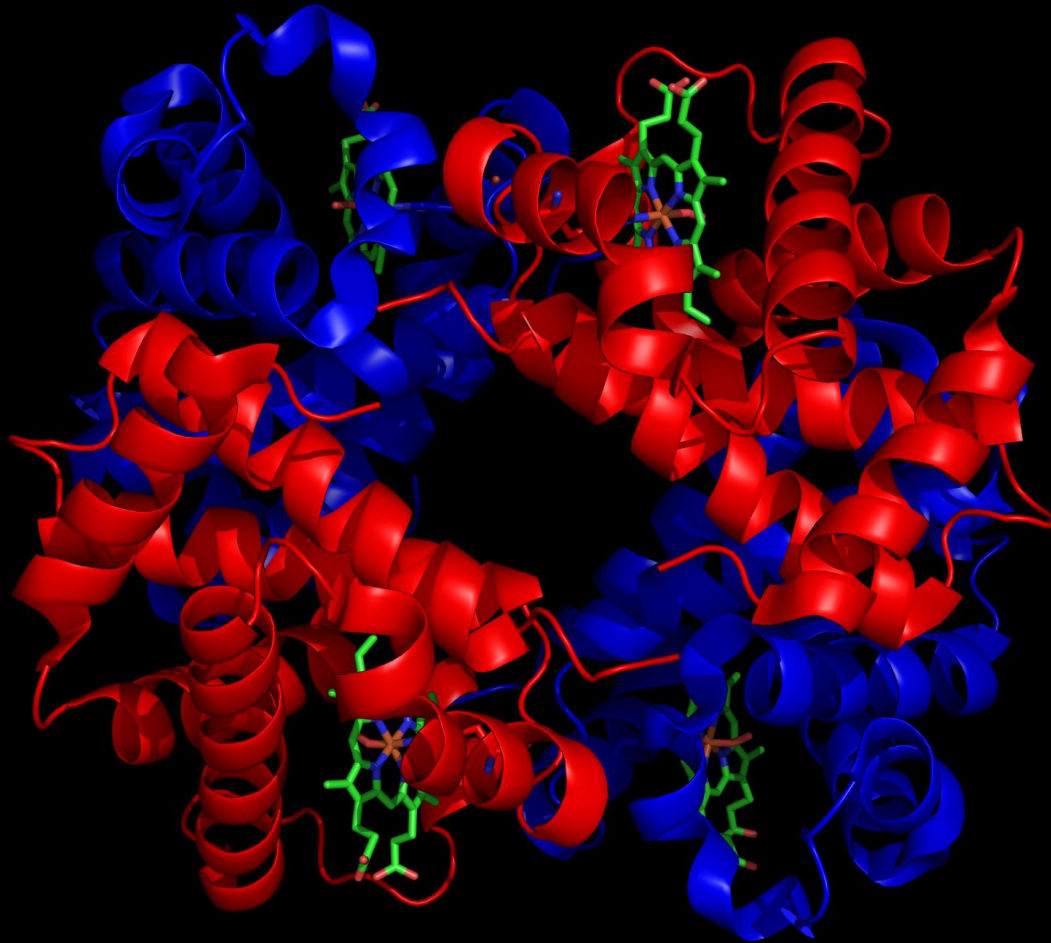
INTERAKCIJE

1. ARG 135– ASP 139
2. ARG 117 – ASP 122 te ARG 117 – ASP 124
3. ASP 163 – LYS 121

MUTACIJE u ALA:

1. ASP 139
 2. ARG 117
 3. LYS 121
- 

kvaterna struktura



- **HEMOGLOBIN** – školski primjer globularne kvaterne strukture

- **nekovalentna asocijacija više polipeptidnih lanaca u multimerni kompleks**
- više podjedinica (ako su identične - homomultimeri, ako ne - heteromultimeri)
- broj, simetrija i odnos podjedinica definira kvaternu strukturu
- često postoji **kooperativnost** između podjedinica
- broj podjedinica je višekratnik od **2 ili 3**

određivanje kvaterne strukture:

broj podjedinica – elektroforeza i kemijske metode

aranžman podjedinica – kristalografija, elektronska mikroskopija, ...

- glavni doprinos povezivanju podjedinica u kvaterne strukture daje **hidrofobni efekt – komplementarne površine** (izvrstan “**sterički fit**”) na dodiru podjedinica među kojima se stvara mnoštvo **van der Waalsovih** interakcija između **hidrofobnih** amino kiselina

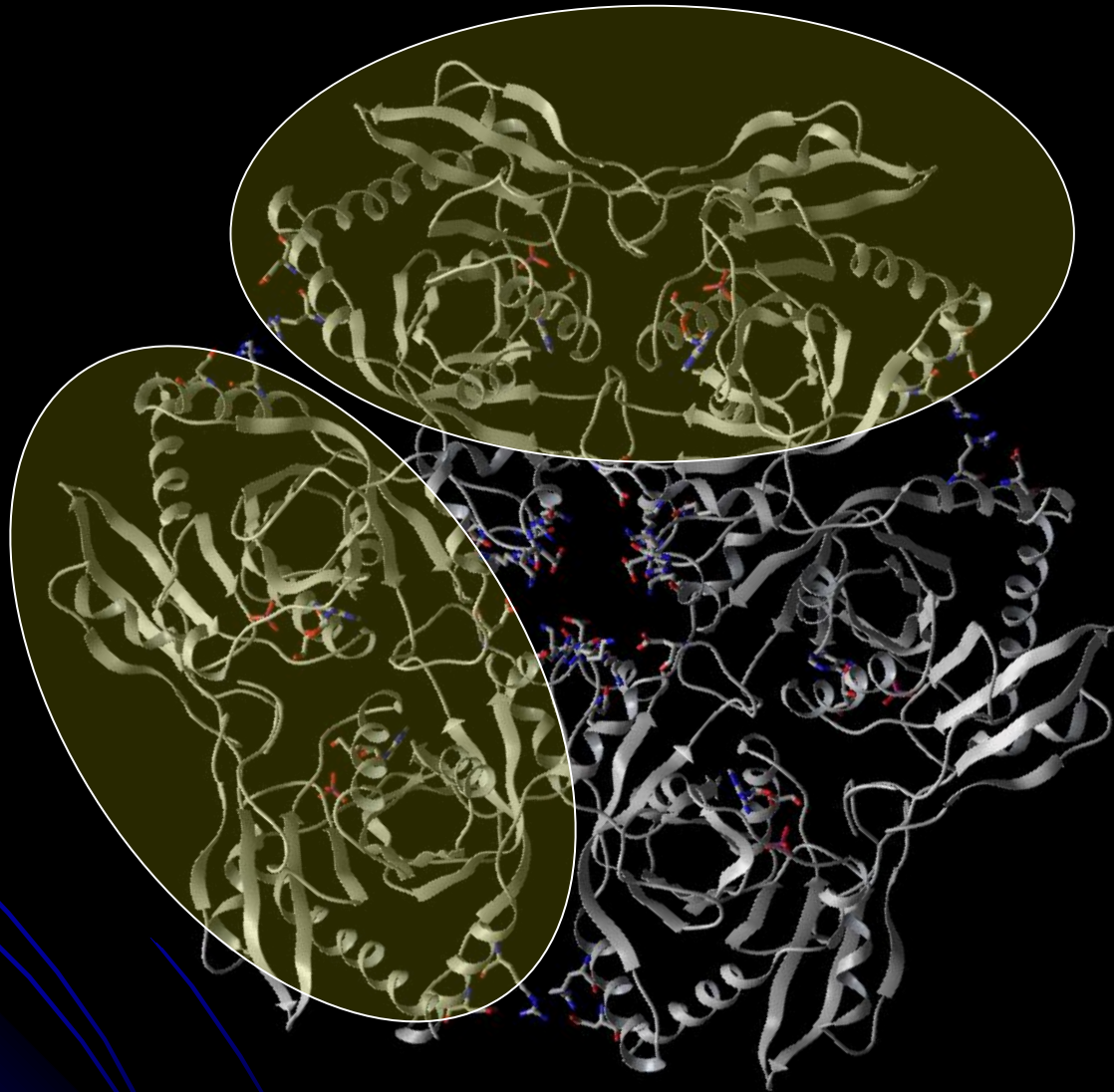
INTERAKCIJE

1. ARG 135– ASP 139
2. ARG 117 – ASP 122 te ARG 117 – ASP 124
3. ASP 163 – LYS 121

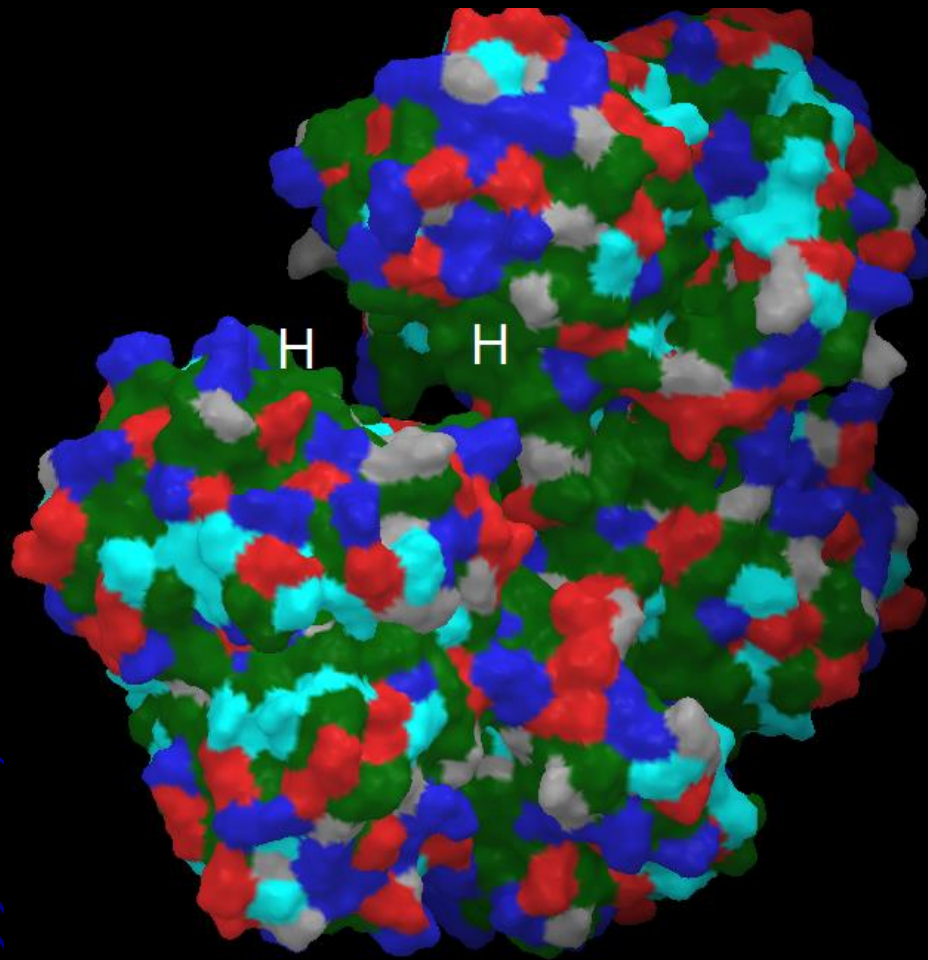
INTERAKCIJE KOLA:
1. ASP 139
2. ARG 117
3. LYS 121



PNP protein



PNP protein



INTERAKCIJE

1. ARG 135– ASP 139
2. ARG 117 – ASP 122 te ARG 117 – ASP 124
3. ASP 163 – LYS 121

MUTACIJE U ALA:

1. ASP 139 u ARG
2. ARG 117 u GLU
3. LYS 121 u GLU

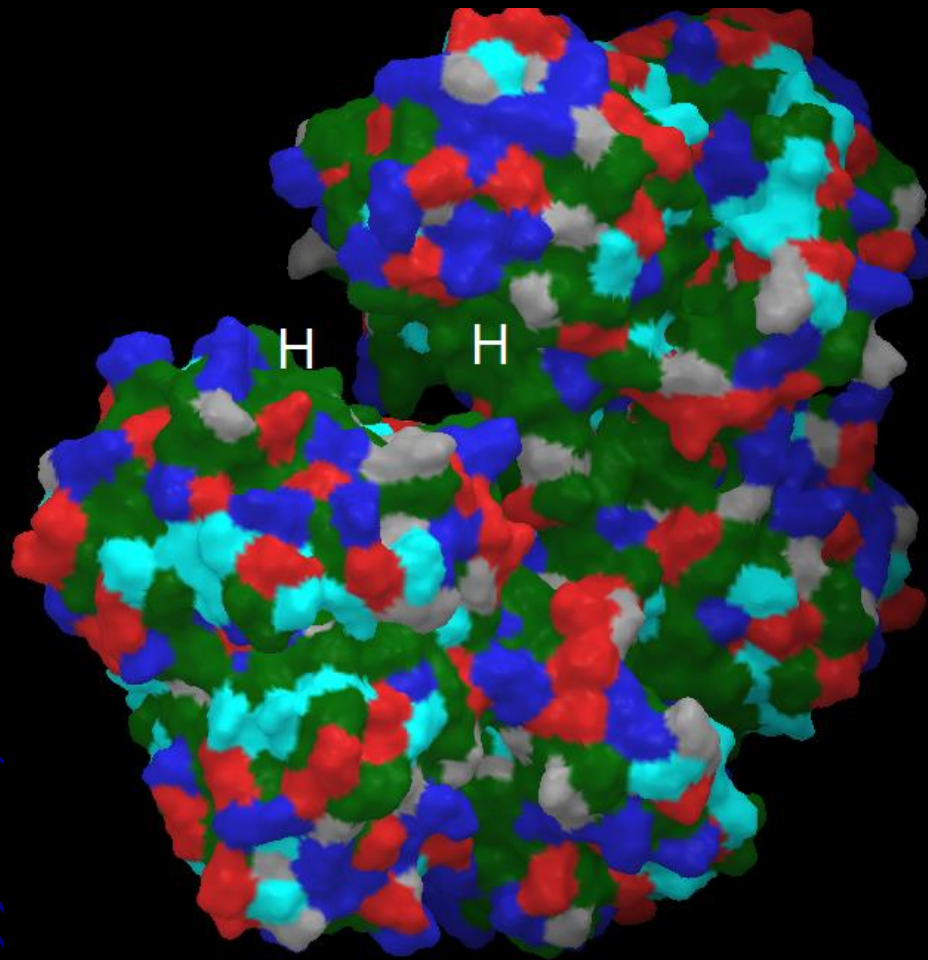
MUTACIJE

1. ASP 139 u ARG
2. ARG 117 u GLU
3. LYS 121 u GLU

**DOVODE DO
RASPADA
HEKSAMERA !
(EKSPERIMENTALNO
POTVRĐENO)**

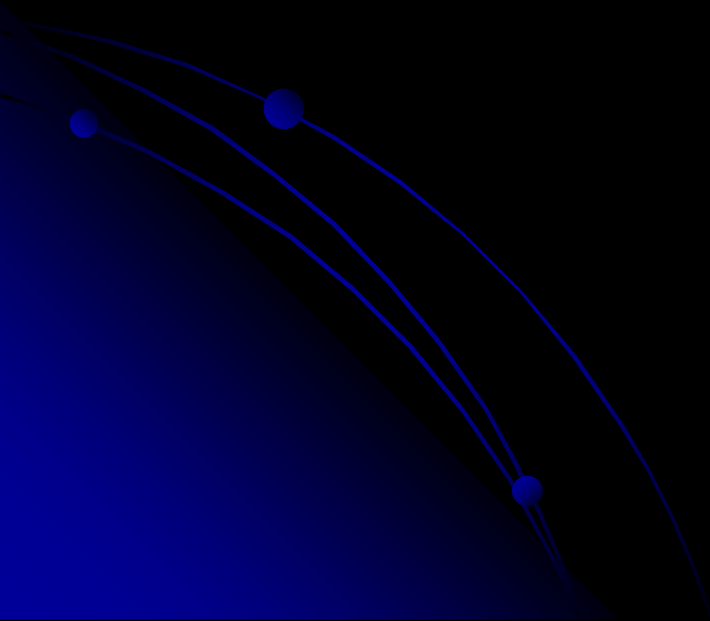
- našli smo mutacije koje uzrokuju **raspad heksamera**
- slijedeći korak: pokušati naći mutacije koje **stabiliziraju dimerni oblik u otopini**
- **MD simulacije** dimernog i heksamernog oblika divljeg tipa PNP proteina poslužile su nam da pronađemo **regije** koje najviše pridonose nestabilnosti dimera u otopini
- odabir slijedećih mutacija temeljio se na pokušaju stabilizacije tih regija

PNP protein

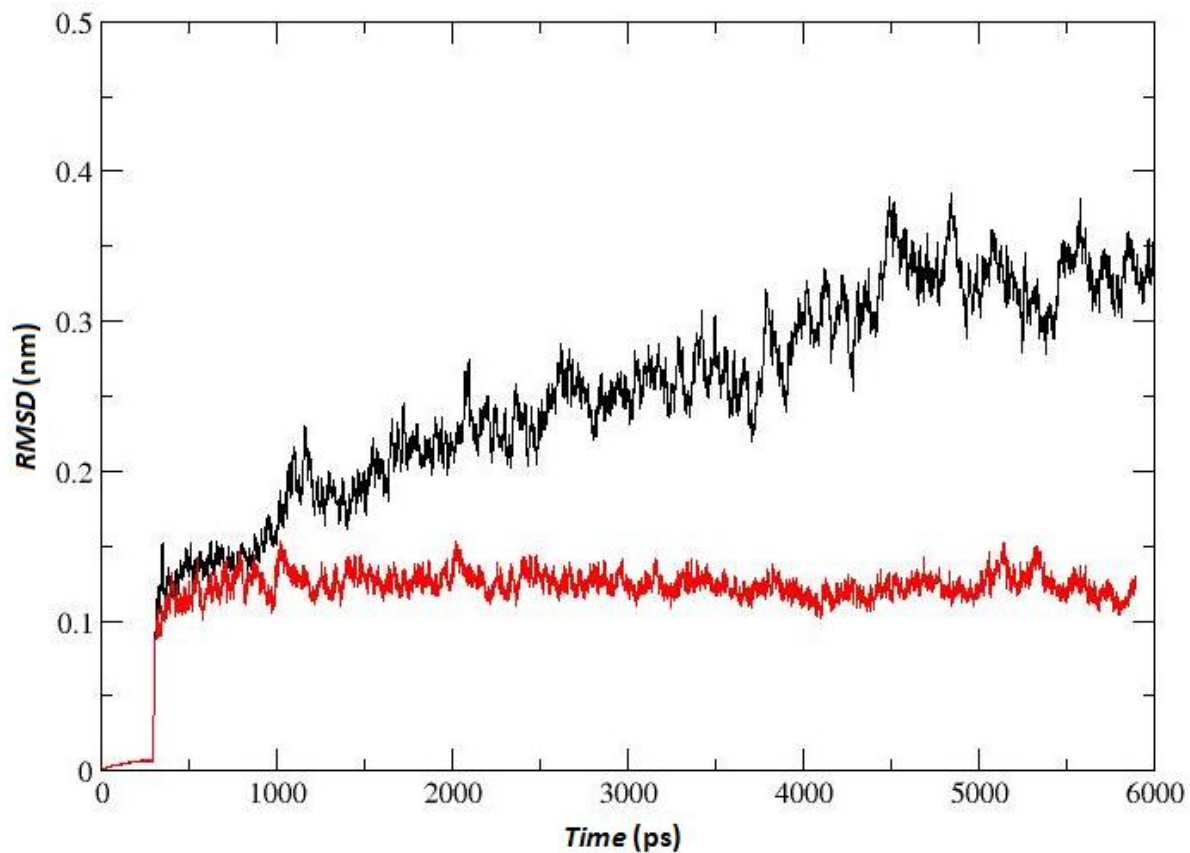


MD SIMULACIJE:

1. WT – APO HEKSAMER I DIMER
2. WT – HEKSAMER I DIMER SA “SUPSTRATIMA” (NUKLEOZID I FOSFAT)

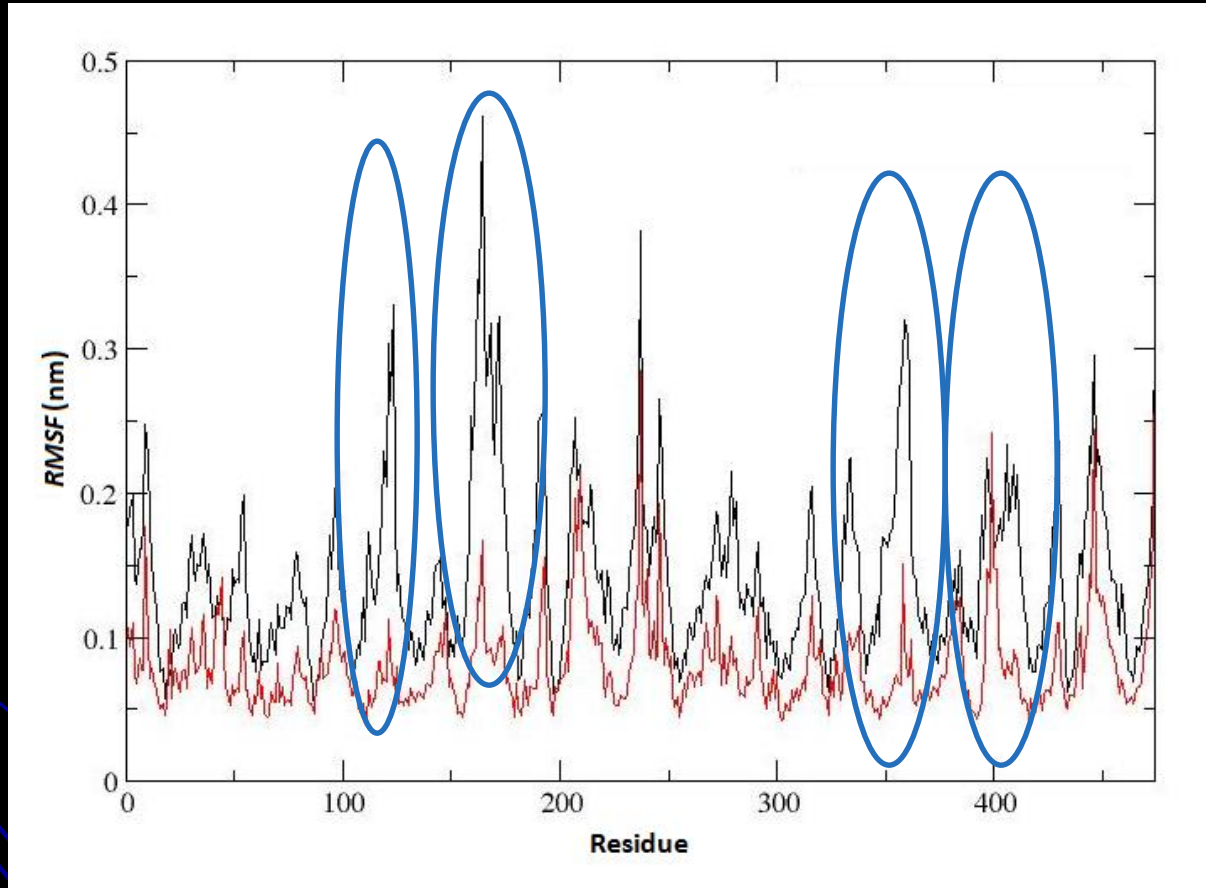


MD SIMULACIJE: APO WT – HEKSAMER I DIMER



Apo WT– heksamer (crveno) i dimer (crno)

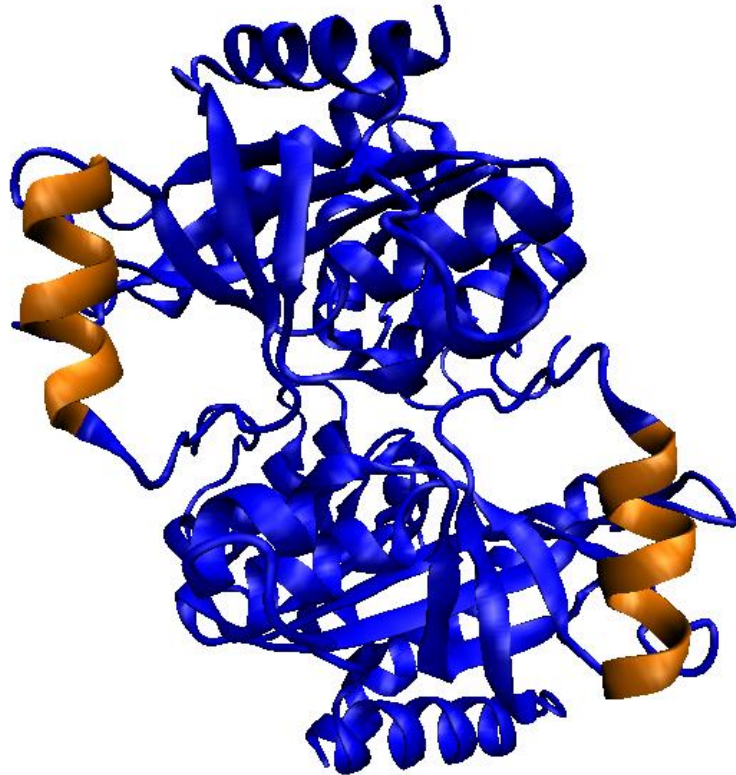
MD SIMULACIJE: APO WT – HEKSAMER I DIMER



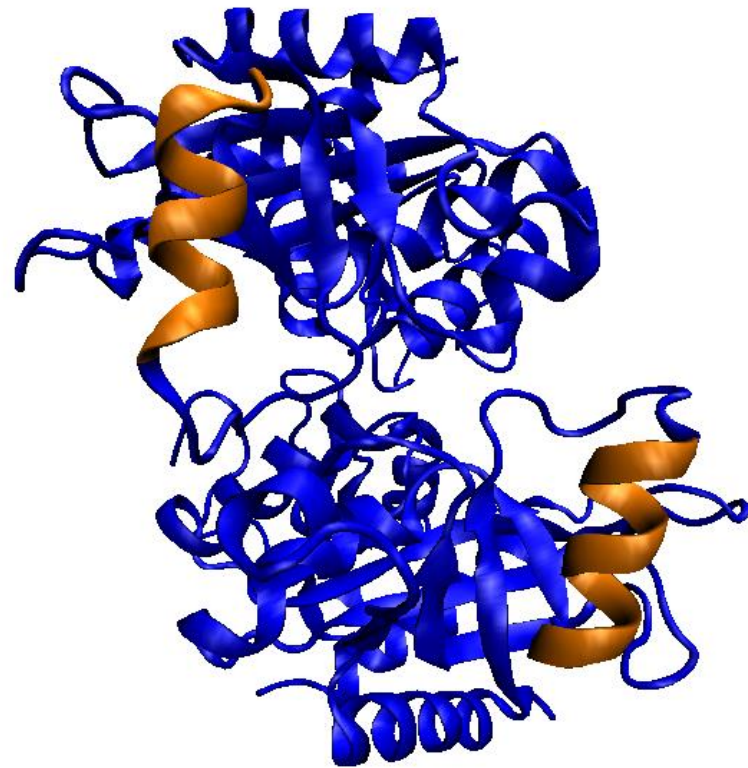
Apo WT– heksamer (crveno) i dimer (crno)

MD SIMULACIJE: APO WT DIMER

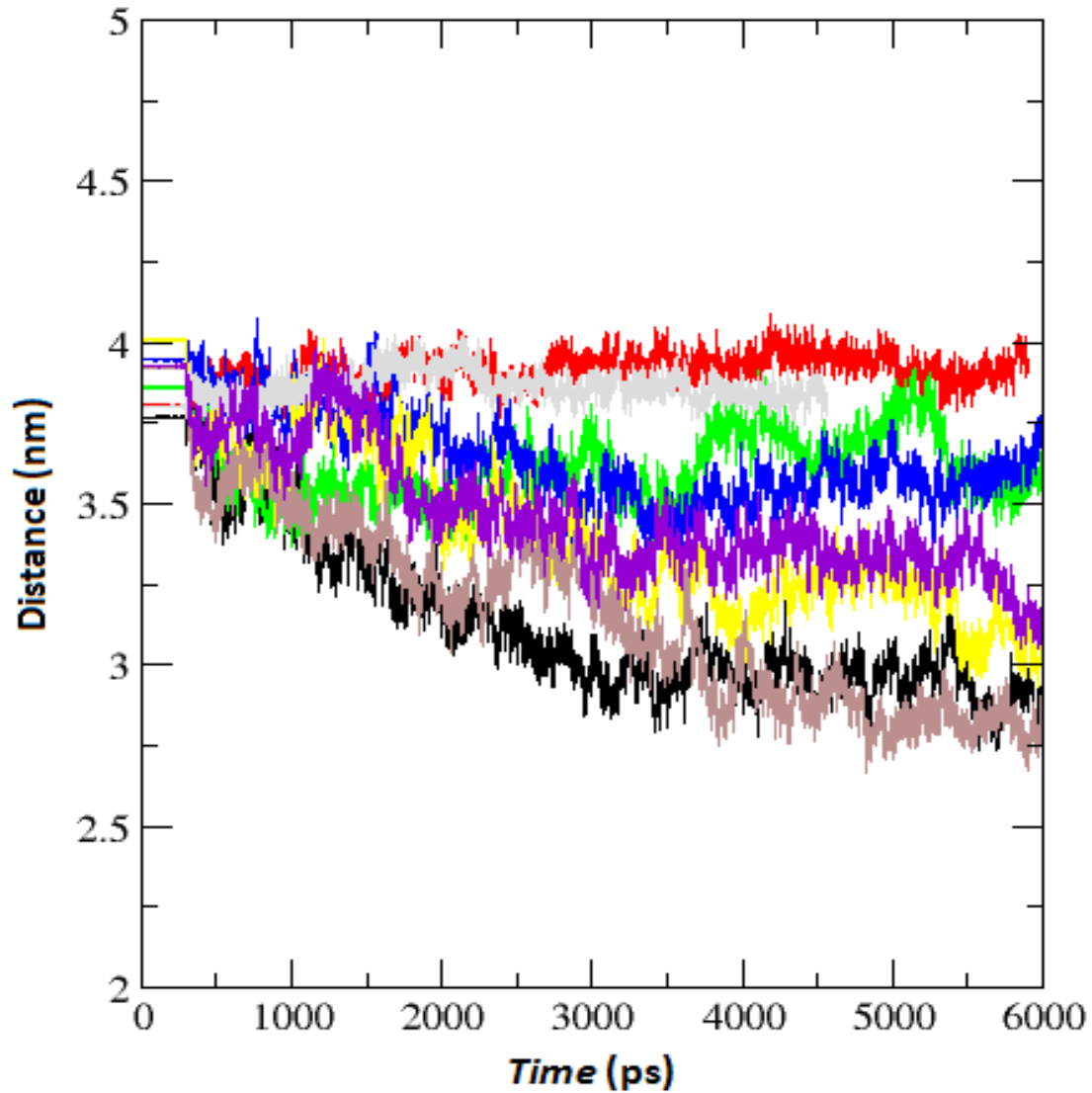
A) 0 ns



B) 6 ns

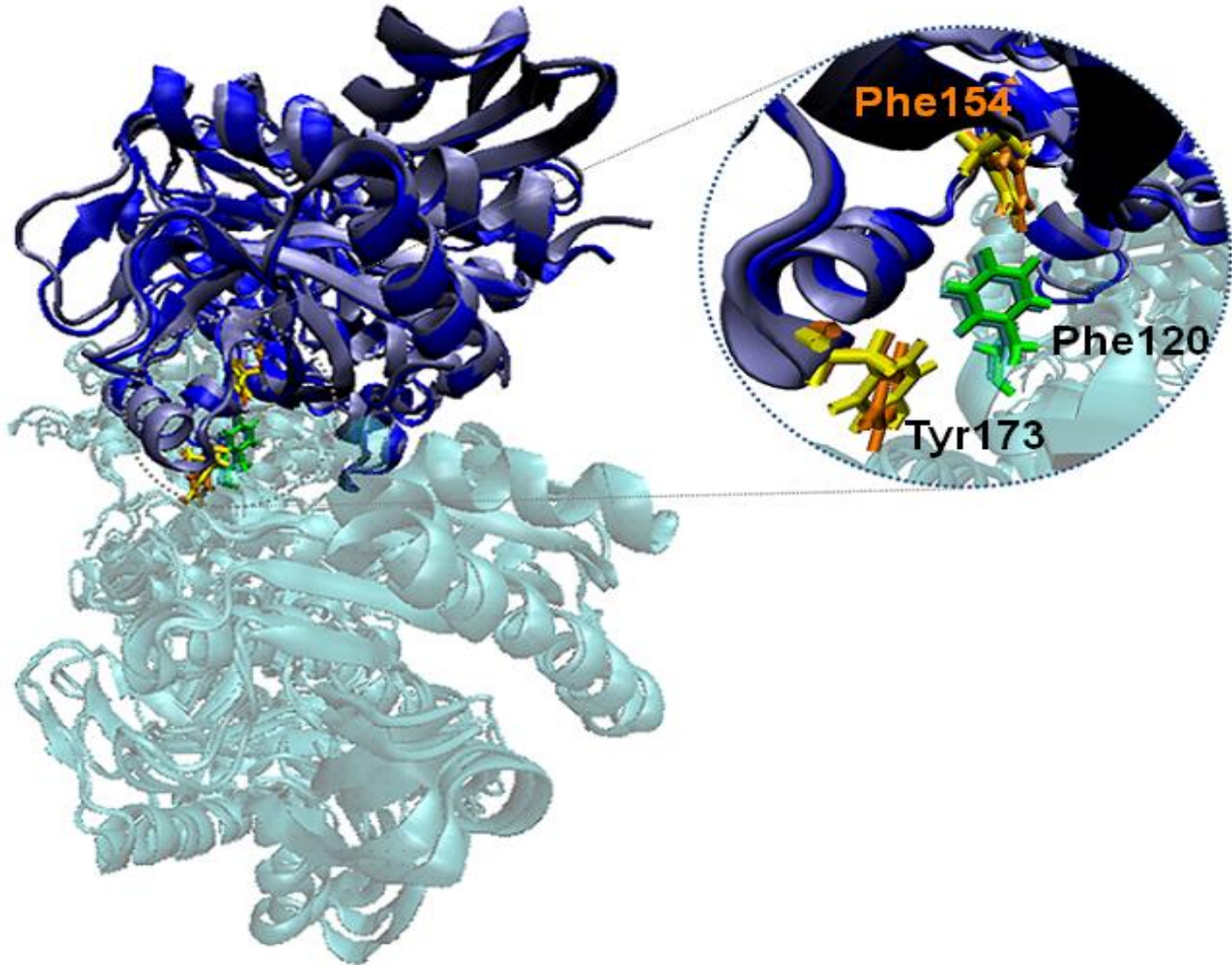


MD SIMULACIJE



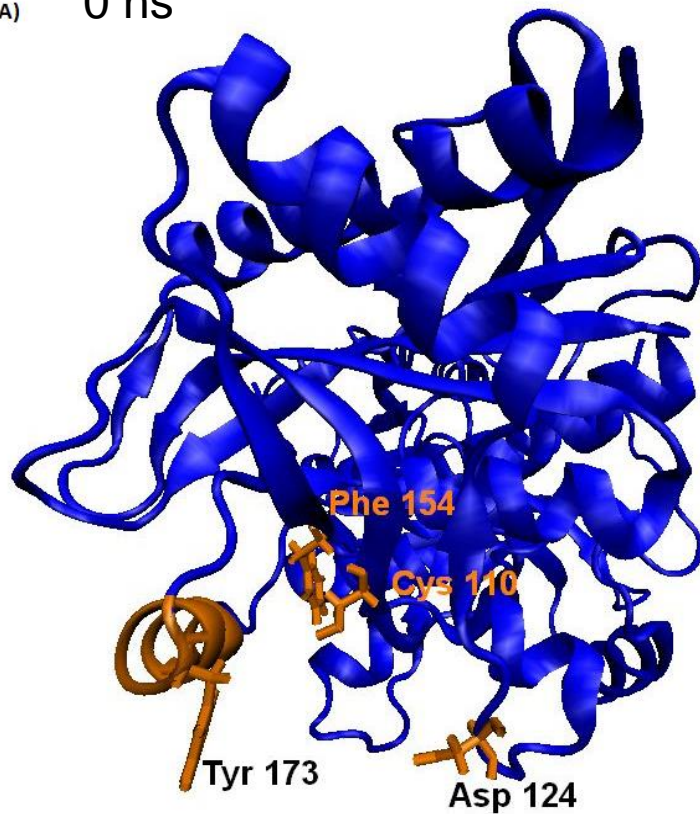
UDALJENOST CENTRA MASA HELIKSA: **APO dimer (crno)** **APO heksamer**

U HEKSAMERU

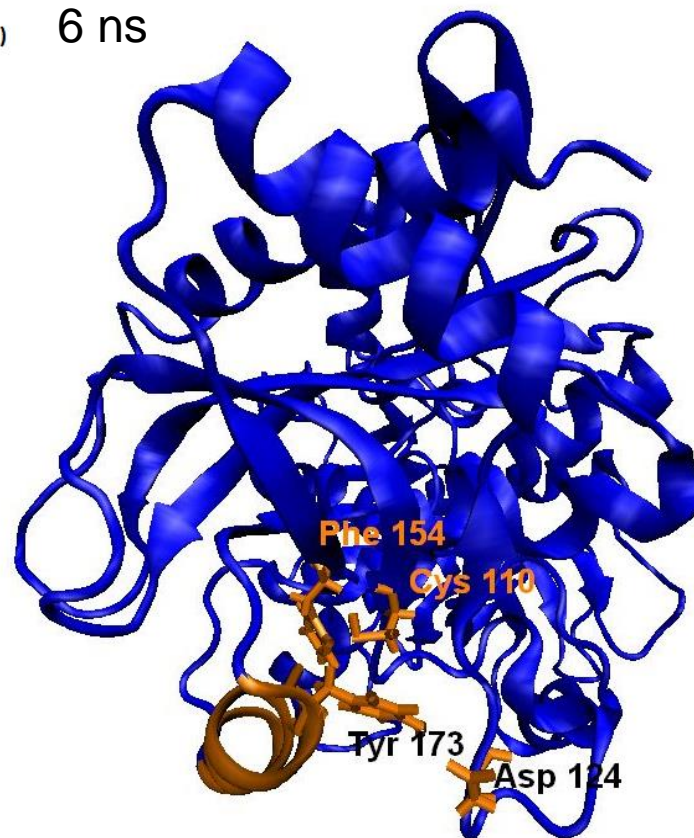


MD SIMULACIJA: APO WT DIMER

A) 0 ns



B) 6 ns



MUTATION	VDW +ELE interactions ¹ / kcal	ΔG^2 / kcal/mol	Interface area / \AA^2	N_{HB}^3	N_{SB}^4	Gap Index / \AA	N_{mut}^5	List of introduced mutations
Wild type	-17177,07	-21,8	1609,7	22 (19)	11 (80)	2,01	0	-
Mutation 6	-16466,95	-20,4	1391,5	9 (9)	0 (18)	2,75	4	R117E, K121E, D139R, F120D
Mutation 16	-16823,56	-22,7	1306,4	6	0	-	4	R117E, K121E, D139R, Y173S
Mutation 20	-16724,09	-22,9	1343,5	9	1	-	4	R117E, K121E, D139R, Y173D
Mutation 13	-16422,37	-11,7	1250,4	9	0	-	6	R117E, K121E, D139R, F120D, I128S, F131G
Mutation 4	-16423,97	-13,1	1255,1	9 (9)	0 (18)	3,12	6	R117E, K121E, D139R, F120D, I128A, F131G
Mutation 23	-16842,40	-26,8	1414,2	6 (6)	0 (21)	2,40	3	R117E, K121E, D139R
Goran	-16858,43	-22,1	1409,4	19 (19)	16 (76)	2,35	4	C110A, K121A, N152A, K172A
Mutation 14	-16433,74	-13,8	1290,7	9	0	-	6	R117E, K121E, D139R, F120D, I128A, F131S
Mutation 21	-16445,14	-18,9	1297,7	8	0	-	5	R117E, K121E, D139R, F120D, F131G,
Mutation 12	-16395,28	-12,7	1331,1	14 (9)	0 (23)	2,83	6	R117E, K121E, D139R, F120D, I128D, F131G
Mutation 11	-16407,71	-13,3	1119,8	8 (10)	1 (37)	3,35	7	R117E, K121E, D139R, M107D, I128A, F131S, R135D
Mutation 15	-16461,61	-13,3	1277,4	9	0	-	6	R117E, K121E, D139R, F120D, I128S, F131S

MUTATION	VDW +ELE interactions ¹ / kcal	ΔG^2 / kcal/mol	Interface area / \AA^2	NHB ³	Nsb ⁴	Gap Index / \AA	Nmut ⁵	List of introduced mutations
Mutation 10	-16553,98	-13,6	1120,2	10 (10)	1 (25)	3,36	7	R117E, K121E, D139R, M107S, I128A, F131S, R135D
Mutation 8	-16607,11	-14,4	1116,5	9 (10)	1 (23)	3,40	7	R117E, K121E, D139R, M107T, I128A, F131S, R135D
Mutation 5	-16654,40	-11,2	1259,9	11 (10)	0 (24)	3,08	6	R117E, K121E, D139R, F120D, I128A, F131R
Mutation 9	-16633,55	-21,6	1421,3	12 (13)	1 (27)	2,77	4	R117E, K121E, D139R, I128D
Mutation 7	-16797,36	-19,6	1144,8	9 (10)	0 (22)	3,15	6	R117E, K121E, D139R, I128A, F131G, Y173A
Mutation 2	-16805,21	-22,8	1309,7	6 (6)	0 (22)	2,68	4	R117E, K121E, D139R, I128G
Mutation 18	-16810,36	-26,3	1417,4	6	0	-	4	R117E, K121E, D139R, V169G
Mutation 19	-16881,81	-27,0	1412,9	5	0	-	4	R117E, K121E, D139R, F167S
Mutation 17	-16843,21	-25,6	1399,6	7	0	-	4	R117E, K121E, D139R, V169S
Mutation 1	-16904,17	-19,3	1372,5	12 (13)	0 (28)	2,52	4	R117E, K121E, D139R, F131R
Mutation 3	-16979,63	-21,9	1393,4	10 (10)	0 (24)	2,50	4	R117E, K121E, D139R, I128Q
Mutation 22	-17183,04	-18,9	1527,2	23	18	-	1	Y173S

MUTATION	VDW +ELE interactions ¹ / kcal	ΔG^2 / kcal/mol	Interface area / \AA^2	N_{HB}^3	N_{SB}^4	Gap Index / \AA	N_{mut}^5	List of introduced mutations
Wild type	-17177,07	-21,8	1609,7	22 (19)	11 (80)	2,01	0	-
Mutation 6	-16466,95	-20,4	1391,5	9 (9)	0 (18)	2,75	4	R117E, K121E, D139R, F120D
Mutation 16	-16823,56	-22,7	1306,4	6	0	-	4	R117E, K121E, D139R, Y173S
Mutation 20	-16724,09	-22,9	1343,5	9	1	-	4	R117E, K121E, D139R, Y173D
Mutation 13	-16422,37	-11,7	1250,4	9	0	-	6	R117E, K121E, D139R, F120D, I128S, F131G
Mutation 4	-16423,97	-13,1	1255,1	9 (9)	0 (18)	3,12	6	R117E, K121E, D139R, F120D, I128A, F131G
Mutation 23	-16842,40	-26,8	1414,2	6 (6)	0 (21)	2,40	3	R117E, K121E, D139R
Goran	-16858,43	-22,1	1409,4	19 (19)	16 (76)	2,35	4	C110A, K121A, N152A, K172A
Mutation 14	-16433,74	-13,8	1290,7	9	0	-	6	R117E, K121E, D139R, F120D, I128A, F131S
Mutation 21	-16445,14	-18,9	1297,7	8	0	-	5	R117E, K121E, D139R, F120D, F131G,
Mutation 12	-16395,28	-12,7	1331,1	14 (9)	0 (23)	2,83	6	R117E, K121E, D139R, F120D, I128D, F131G
Mutation 11	-16407,71	-13,3	1119,8	8 (10)	1 (37)	3,35	7	R117E, K121E, D139R, M107D, I128A, F131S, R135D
Mutation 15	-16461,61	-13,3	1277,4	9	0	-	6	R117E, K121E, D139R, F120D, I128S, F131S

MD SIMULACIJE DIMERA-MUTANATA:

-mutant 23 (inicijalna mutacija)

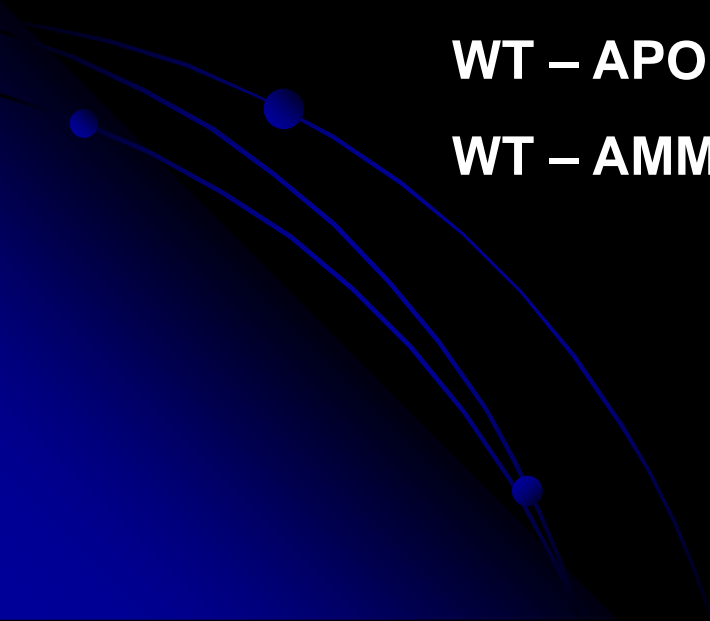
- mutant 6

- mutant 13

- mutant 16

WT – APO DIMER I HEKSAMER

WT – AMM DIMER I HEKSAMER



In silico mutacije – MD simulacije

PNP – divlji tip

Mutant_23

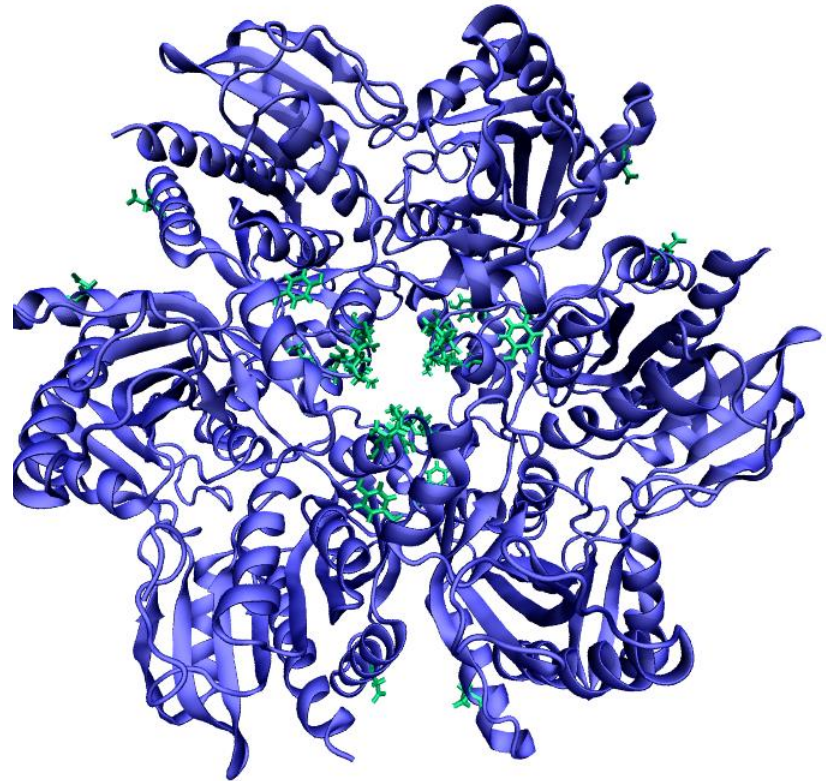
Mutant_6

Mutant_13

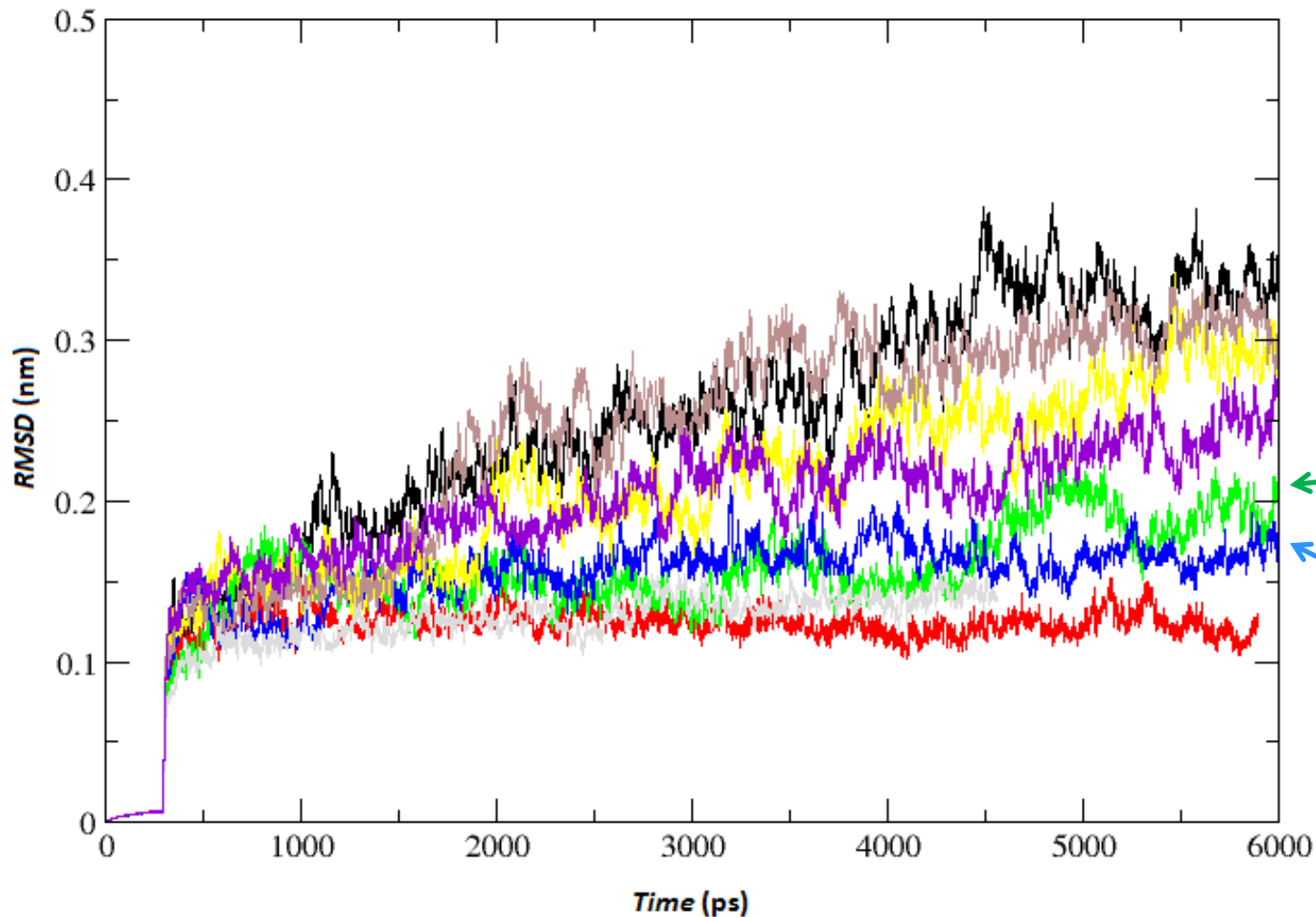
Mutant_16

Arg117Glu, Lys121Glu

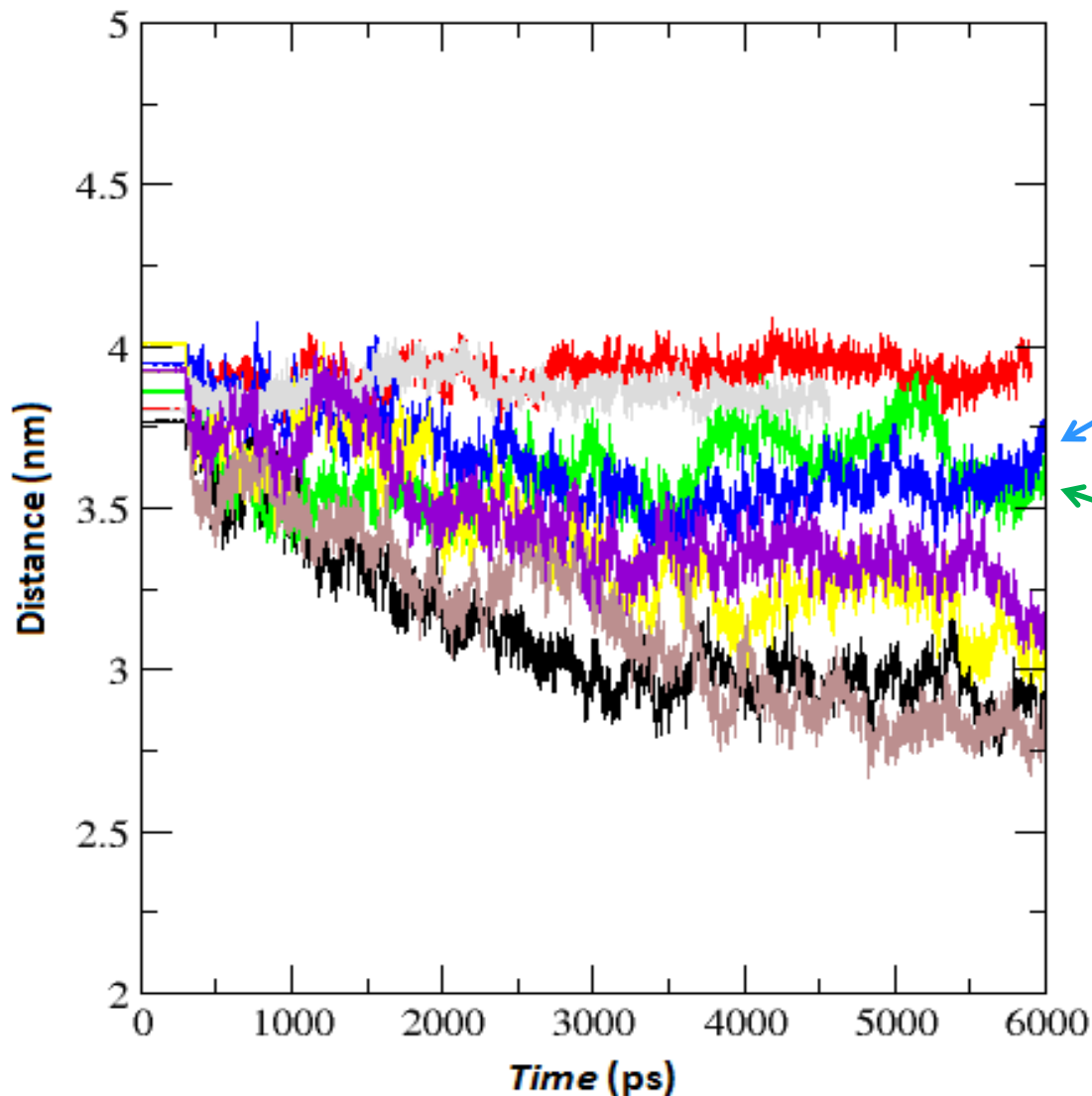
Asp139Arg, Tyr173Ser



MD SIMULACIJE



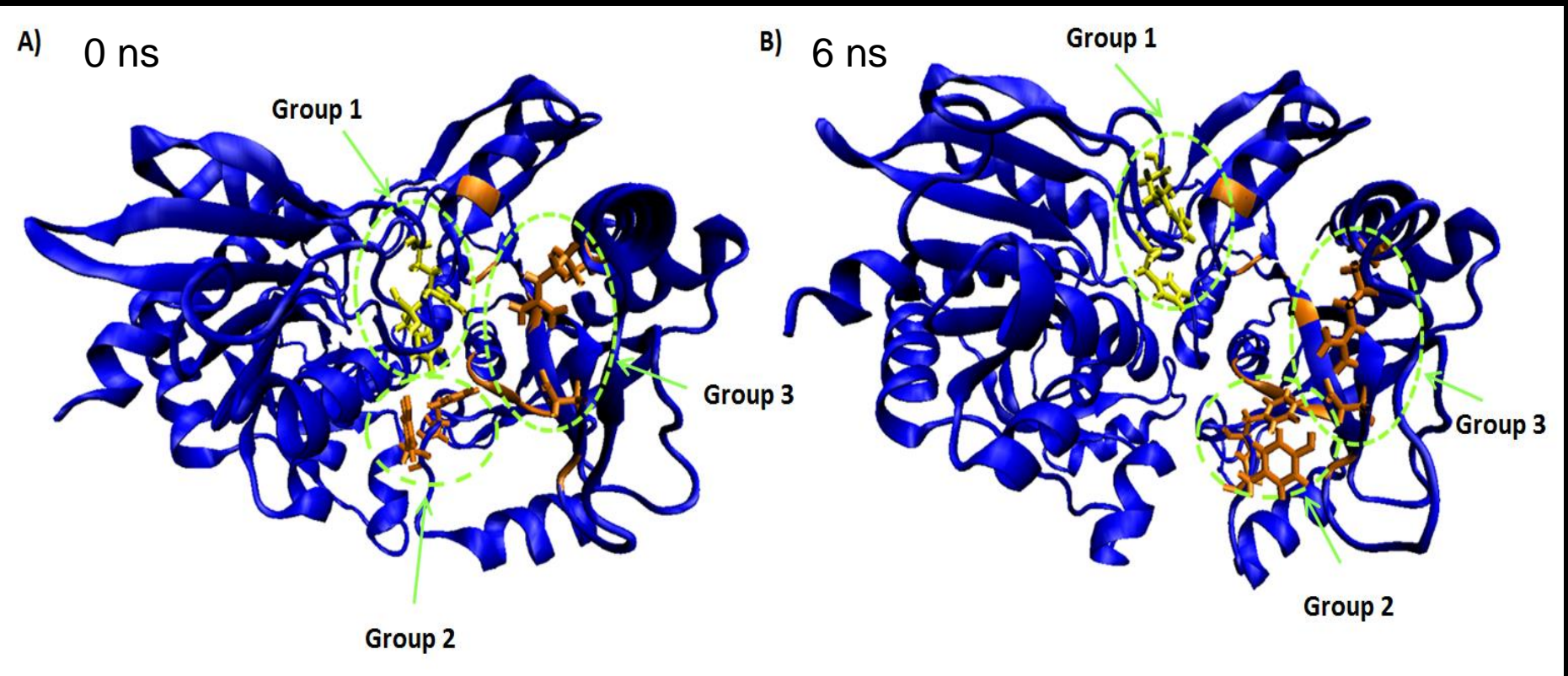
RMSD backbone: **APO form of dimer**, **APO form of hexamer** **AMM form of dimer** **AMM form of hexamer** **Mutation_23 dimer** **Mutation_6 dimer** **Mutation_13 dimer** **Mutation_16 dimer**



UDALJENOST HELIKSA: **APO form of dimer (crno)** **APO form of hexamer**
AMM form of dimer AMM form of hexamer **Mutation_23 dimer** **Mutation_6**
dimer **Mutation_13 dimer** **Mutation_16 dimer**

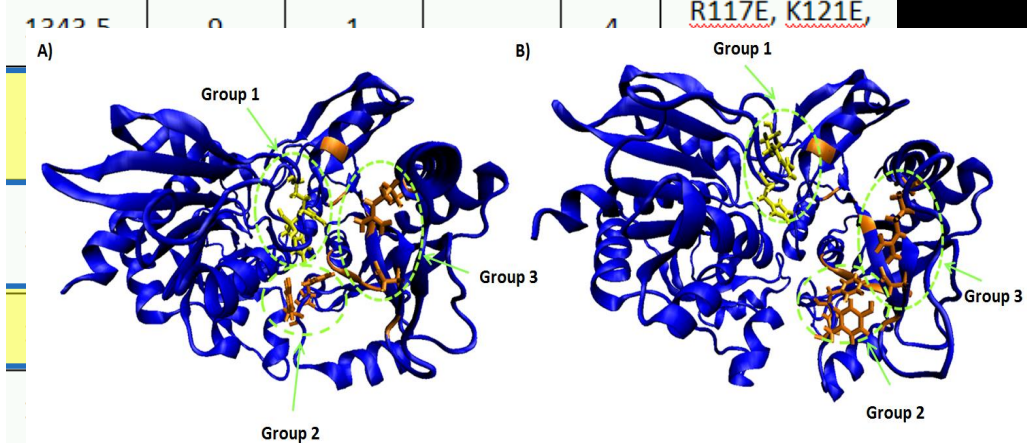
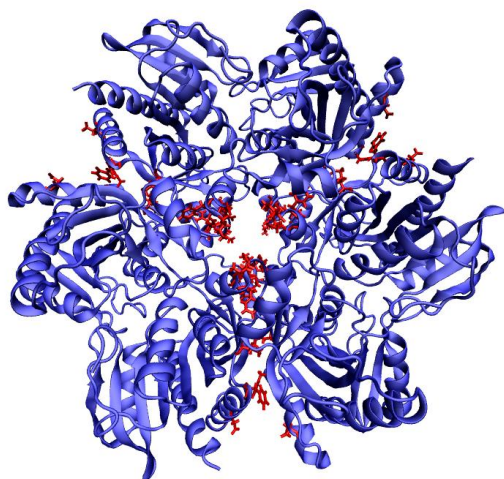
AKTIVNO MJESTO Mutant 13

- kako bi dobili aktivni dimer, nužno je da aktivno mjesto sačuva svoju topologiju
- promjena izgleda aktivnog mjesta uočena je kod većine dimera (u većoj ili manjoj mjeri)
- prisutnost “supstrata” (nukleozid i fosfor) **stabiliziraju** aktivno mjesto u dimeru!

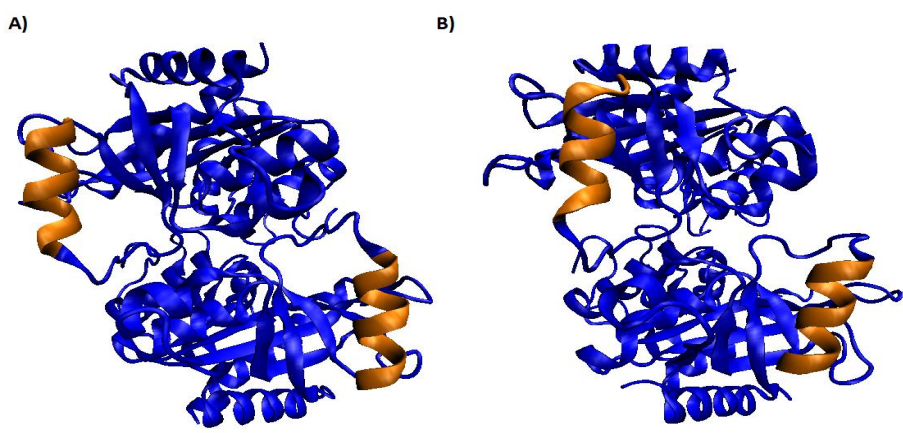


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Mutation 20	-16724,09	-22,9	1343,5	9	1	-	4	R117E, K121E, D139R, Y173D
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Mutation 4	-16423,97	-13,1	1255,1	9 (9)	0 (18)	3,12	6	R117E, K121E, D139R, F120D, I128A, F131G
Mutation 23	-16842,40	-26,8	1414,2	6 (6)	0 (21)	2,40	3	R117E, K121E, D139R
Goran	-16858,43	-22,1	1409,4	19 (19)	16 (76)	2,35	4	C110A, K121A, N152A, K172A
Mutation 14	-16433,74	-13,8	1290,7	9	0	-	6	R117E, K121E, D139R, F120D, I128A, F131S
Mutation 21	-16445,14	-18,9	1297,7	8	0	-	5	R117E, K121E, D139R, F120D, F131G,
Mutation 12	-16395,28	-12,7	1331,1	14 (9)	0 (23)	2,83	6	R117E, K121E, D139R, F120D, I128D, F131G
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Mutation 15	-16461,61	-13,3	1277,4	9	0	-	6	R117E, K121E, D139R, F120D, I128S, F131S

MUTATION	VDW +ELE interactions ¹ / kcal	ΔG^2 / kcal/mol	Interface area / \AA^2	N_{HB}^3	N_{SB}^4	Gap Index / \AA	N_{mut}^5	List of introduced mutations
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Mutation 16	-16823,56	-22,7	1306,4	6	0	-	4	R117E, K121E, D139R, Y173S



Mutation 14	-16433,74	-13,8	1290,7	9	0	-	6	R117E, K121E, D139R, F120D, I128A, F131S
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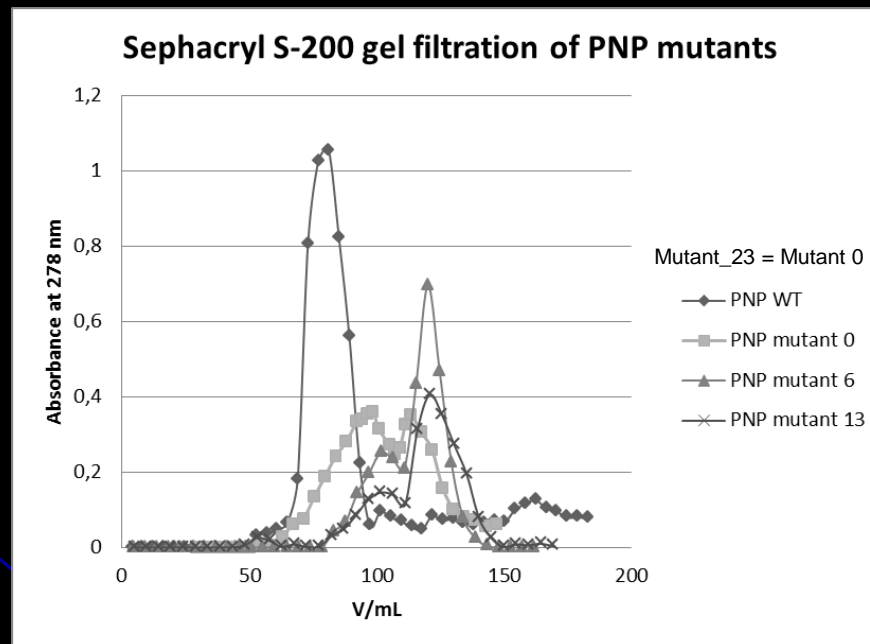


0	-	5	R117E, K121E, D139R, F120D, F131G,
0 (23)	2,83	6	R117E, K121E, D139R, F120D, I128D, F131G
1 (37)	3,35	7	R117E, K121E, D139R, M107D, I128A, F131S, R135D
0	-	6	R117E, K121E, D139R, F120D, I128S, F131S

EKSPERIMENTI

Eksperimentalni rezultati: uvedene mutacije uzrokovale su raspad heksamernog oblika. Nastali dimerni oblici nisu katalitički aktivni.

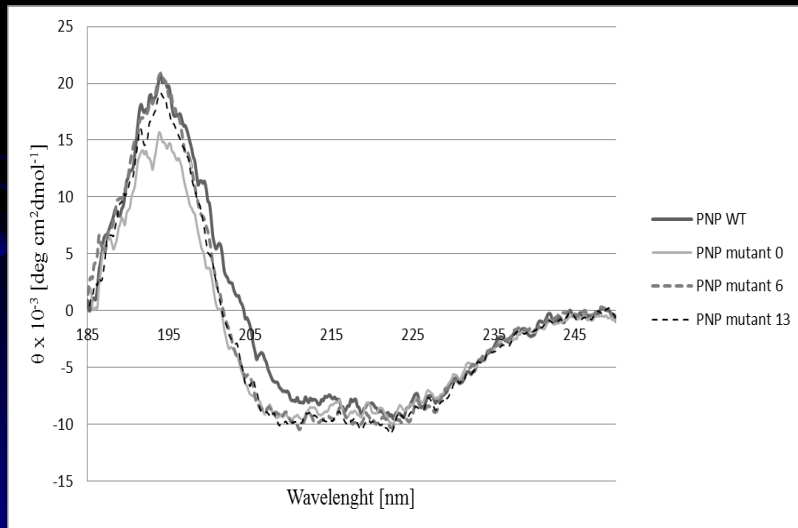
- potvrđeno eksperimentima **ultracentrifuge**



EKSPERIMENTI

Eksperimentalni rezultati: uvedene mutacije uzrokovale su raspad heksamernog oblika. Nastali dimerni oblici nisu katalitički aktivni.

- potvrđeno eksperimentima **CD spektroskopije**



	% of the whole structure			
	WT	Mutant 0	Mutant 6	Mutant 13
α -Helices	27.0	29.0	31.1	31.3
β -Strands	20.0	21.0	17.4	17.2
Turns	23.5	23.0	24.0	23.3
Loops	29.4	27.0	30.0	28.6

EKSPERIMENTI

-mjerenje **enzimske aktivnosti** UV/Vis spektrofotometrijom:

NITI JEDAN MUTANT NE POKAZUJE ZNAČAJNIJU AKTIVNOST!

EKSPERIMENTI SU POTVRDILI RAČUNALNE REZULTATE

ILI

RAČUNALNI REZULTATI OMOGUĆAVAJU INTERPRETACIJU EKSPERIMENTALNIH
REZULTATA NA MOLEKULARNOJ RAZINI

